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COMMON NAME CHANGES OF THE BIRDS OF THE INDIAN SUBCONTINENT



A commemorative issue on the Golden Jubilee of India's Independence

EDITORIAL

We bring out the fifth issue of *Buceros* as a tribute to the golden jubilee of India's independence. This issue discusses the problems of common English bird name changes for the Indian subcontinent in a very detailed manner. The same subject, readers may recollect, was dealt with briefly and in a more popular vein, in an earlier issue of *Buceros* (Vol. 2, No. 1). Then, we had just begun to scrape at the surface of the problem and now after much more work, we have realised the complexity of the task and have even had to retract some of our earlier statements.

Thus, this treatise is much more 'matured', but we still anticipate criticism and non-acceptance of some of our views. However, we welcome such responses, as it is hoped that through such an exercise a consensus on the common names of birds of the Indian subcontinent could be arrived at. Thereafter, the finalised list will be sent to the International Ornithological Congress committee, which is in the process of preparing a standardised list of English common bird names of the world.

Due to the large size of the tables, we had to forego the format and size of our earlier issues of *Buceros*. This will also be the case with our March (Vol. 3, No.1) issue, which will provide in a tabular form the different Indian vernacular names of birds of the Indian subcontinent. This issue too will be dedicated to fifty years of India's independence. Lastly, we wish to thank the following persons for their comments on earlier drafts of the manuscript: Dr. Pamela Rasmussen (Smithsonian Institution), Dr. Saraswati Unnithan (BNHS), Rishad Naoroji (BNHS), V. Santaram (Madras Naturalists Society), and Aasheesh Pittie and Siraj A. Taher, both of the Birdwatcher's Society of Andhra Pradesh.

BUCEROS

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COMMON BIRD NAME CHANGES OF THE INDIAN SUB-CONTINENT



BOMBAY NATURAL HISTORY SOCIETY

COMMON NAME CHANGES OF THE BIRDS OF THE INDIAN SUBCONTINENT

INTRODUCTION

People do not readily accept name changes in any sphere of life and find it especially difficult if it has occurred on a large scale. Drastic and large-scale changes in the English common names are being implemented in the field of ornithology and many ornithologists and bird watchers are agitated over this issue. The idea to have the same English common names for all the birds all over the world would be a good idea, and is not a daunting task since it concerns less than 10,600 species, unlike the multitude of plants or insects that swamp the world. The International Ornithological Congress (IOC) has commissioned the preparation of a standardized text of English names for birds of the world. Standardization of common names would especially be welcomed by the legion of amateur birdwatchers, governmental and non-governmental organisations and personnel who deal with birds, but do not have the time or inclination to learn scientific names. However, there is dissent from many, who see no valid reasons for such a change, citing the antiquity of the existing names for adhering on to the same names and arguing that uniformity is anyway guaranteed via scientific names. Even ornithologists who welcome the idea of the standardization of common names, are dismayed at some of the changes and the 'dictatorial' manner in which even the endemic birds of their own country have been renamed by 'outsiders'.

Most, if not all, of the common English names presently being used for Indian birds were given by the British, as they were the pioneers in the systematic study of birds in the Indian subcontinent. Very few name changes occurred in India after the publication of Salim Ali and Dillon Ripley's *Handbook* and also the latter's *Synopsis* during the 1960s and 1970s, both of which are regarded as the Bible for Indian ornithologists and birdwatchers. Prior to these, the major bird books of the Indian subcontinent were by Jerdon (1862-64), Oates and Blanford (1888-98) and Baker (1922-30), and some changes in common names were made, especially by Baker, who was the first to adopt the trinomial system for Indian birds.

The recent imbroglio regarding common names (and scientific names) arose after the publication of Sibley and Monroe's books (1990, 1993), wherein they had made major changes in the classification of birds based on the DNA structure. Their work has turned the presently followed classification topsy-turvy, and now the Megapodiidae are at the top of the classification order instead of the Gaviidae for the birds recorded in the Indian subcontinent (note: there is disagreement or criticism on certain aspects of the work of Sibley & Monroe - see **Auk** 106: 508-512, **Ibis** 134: 204-206). Another major controversy was raked up by the same authors in that they also changed the common names for many bird species, which has found favour with the IOC in its search for an agreement on the standardisation of English common names.

Here, we look into some of the name changes of birds of the Indian subcontinent, and have proposed names that should apply to birds of our region. We seek not to add to the controversy, but hope to initiate a debate, so that the most appropriate name gets selected for each species. It is contemplated that with the help of this publication, which will be made available to eminent ornithologists of the Indian subcontinent, a decision on the common bird names for the Indian subcontinent can be agreed upon. This could be via the feedback we receive or a meeting of these ornithologists (if it could take place). Further to this, the finalised list could be sent to the IOC for implementation or finalisation.

DISCUSSION

The purpose of standardising the common names of birds all over the world appears to be:

1) That there would be no overlap of names.

Example: The Mountain Quail in India refers to *Ophrysia superciliosa*, while in U.S.A it denotes *Oreortyx picta* (which is also known as the Plumed Quail). The former has now been renamed Himalayan Quail.

2) Necessitated when a species/subspecies has been split/demoted/upgraded to species/subspecies levels, or when placed in another family/order, after reassessment of its taxonomic status.

Example: The race japonica of Coturnix coturnix (Common Quail) is now treated as a species, with the name Japanese Quail C. japonica. In such cases, there can be no dispute regarding the necessity for name changes, and such changes have been taking place with regularity in bird taxonomy, as and when it was necessary.

3) To rectify wrong, inappropriate names or shorten lengthy names.

Examples:

- 4) Correcting wrong or inaccurate descriptive or regional names of a species. For example, giving the name of 'redheaded' to a species when only top of the head is red. In such cases, the names have been changed to redcapped or redcrowned. Or where the earlier known distributional range recorded for a species is no more true e.g., a species recorded earlier in the Western Ghats was later on recorded also from the Eastern Ghats. Many such examples are discussed further on in this paper.
- b) Shortening long names such as Fulvousbreasted Pied Woodpecker (*Dendrocopus macei*) to Fulvous-breasted Woodpecker and Lord Derby's Parakeet (*Psittacula derbiana*) to Derby's Parakeet.

4) To ensure that the common name is applicable to all the races of a species

Example: The White-rumped Magpie *Pica pica* has a black-rumped race (*P. c. bottanensis*) and hence the name is inappropriate. The new name proposed is the Black-billed Magpie.

Some name changes through the years

Many of the names for Indian birds have been in use for more than a century (see Table 1). Thus, unless really justified on valid grounds, name changes should be avoided for reasons of antiquity alone. Quite a few names have undergone changes through the years, some of which are cited below:

- * The Painted Stork Mycteria leucocephala was known as the Pelican Ibis during Jerdon's time.
- * The Indian Pied Hornbill *Anthracoceros albirostris* had two names (Bengal Pied Hornbill and Dehra Doon Hornbill) during Jerdon's time, as both these races were considered to be different species then.
- * Earlier, the brown backed subspecies of the Indian Robin *Saxicola fulicata* was considered as a different species, and was called the Brown-backed Indian Robin.
- * Chloropses or leaf birds were known as bulbuls during Jerdon's time.
- * Ioras were known as Green Bulbuls. The Common Iora *Aegithina tiphia* was known as the White-winged Green Bulbul, the Marshall's Iora *A. nigrolutea* as Black-headed Green Bulbul.
- * The 'shanks' of the sandpiper family were known by plural names, i.e., Redshanks and Greenshanks, since a pair, and not only one of the 'legs', was red or green in colour!
- * The Comb Duck Sarkidiornis melanotos was known as the Blackbacked Goose.
- * Sunbirds were known as Honey-suckers.
- * The Jerdon's Courser *Rhinoptilus bitorquatus* was christened Doublebanded Plover by Jerdon. Baker called it the Jerdon's Courser, and Ali & Ripley used two names for the species Jerdon's or Doublebanded Courser in the *Handbook*.
- * Name changes had even occurred from Ripley's **Synopsis** to Ali & Ripley's **Handbook**, for example *Merops orientalis* was known in Ripley's **Synopsis** as Green Bee-eater, but became Small Green Bee-eater in Ali & Ripley's **Handbook**. Both Jerdon and Baker called it the Common Indian Bee-eater.

Some examples of warranted name changes

On perusal of the new name changes (Table 1), we find some of the examples discussed below to be good, necessary or valid cases of bird name changes.

* Cases where the group/family name has been added to a name, which did not earlier have the tag of the family name. Examples are Coppersmith (*Megalaima haemacephala*) to Coppersmith Barbet, Rubycheek (*Anthreptes singalensis*) to Rubycheeked Sunbird and Houbara (*Chlamydotis undulata*) to Houbara Bustard. Such changes are especially useful to bird watchers in a foreign country to easily know what type of bird is being referred to - e.g. Coppersmith and Coppersmith Barbet. Such name changes are also beneficial in the case of simple bibliographic databases - unless one goes by scientific names or codes.

However, exceptions may have to be allowed for species well known by 'single' names and especially if there is only one species of its kind (e.g. Ostrich, Osprey, Kiwi, Emu, Secretary Bird). It should be avoided where many species occur for a genus/group (e.g. ducks,buzzards, green pigeons), though this can be a difficult task in certain cases and may not be welcomed by many, for example a change from Mallard to Mallard Duck.

* Where descriptive names have been added to bird species which were earlier known only by their family or group names, e.g. Bittern *Botaurus stellaris* to Great Bittern, Buzzard *Buteo buteo* to Common Buzzard and Green Pigeon *Treron phoenicoptera* to Yellow-fronted Green-Pigeon.

Deletion of alternate common names for species is a positive step. Ornithologists often wondered which name to use, if they did not wish to use both names while writing a paper or article. In such cases, the more fitting name should be selected. In the case of Yellowbilled Chough or the Alpine Chough *Pyrrhocorax graculus*, the former name should be retained, since there is a very similar species with the name Redbilled Chough *P. pyrrhocorax*. We advocate the use of descriptive names on the same part of the body - if differently coloured - in similar looking species, e.g., Red-billed and Yellow-billed, not Red-billed and Yellow-backed. Other examples of deletion of alternate names are Ruddy Shelduck/Brahminy Duck *Tadorna ferruginea* to Ruddy Shelduck, Emerald Dove/Bronze-winged Dove *Chalcophaps indica* to Emerald Dove and Black-breasted Quail/Rain Quail *Coturnix coromandelica* to Rain Quail.

* Name changes necessitated when taxonomic or other studies showed that some species do not belong to the families/groups earlier assigned to them. For example, the Fantail-Flycatchers (*Rhipidura*), earlier thought to belong to the Muscicapidae group, have been shifted to Corvidae and the suffix Flycatcher removed from the common name (the group is now known as Fantail).

Some examples of unwarranted name changes

Some name changes appear to be totally unwarranted, as cited below:

- * A classic example of 'insensitivity to the locals' is the renaming of the Great Indian Bustard *Ardeotis nigriceps*, which existed only in the Indian subcontinent (and is presently recorded only in India), to the Indian Bustard. For those who have worked on or seen the species, removal of the adjective Great from the species would be a gross affront to the bird. In addition, the species has been cited quite frequently in India by its former name in a number of newspapers, popular articles, scientific journals, books and pamphlets, and thus such an arbitrary name change is unwarranted.
- * In some cases, renaming or shortening of names have taken off the 'substance' in some of the names. For example, the Indian Great Black Woodpecker *Dryocopus javensis* of the mainland (now both the mainland and the Andaman races are treated as separate species), a species almost wholly black except for a red crest and a white belly, has been renamed as White-bellied Woodpecker. It could be named as White-bellied Black Woodpecker. Similarly, the tag of Longtailed, added to the species of wrens that have long tails (wrens generally have a short stumpy tail) has been deleted, which cuts out information on this special character of these species.
- * For reasons mentioned above under the earlier sub-heading, the removal of family names from species (e.g., Besra Sparrowhawk *Accipiter virgatus* to Besra, Openbilled Stork *Ciconia episcopus* to Asian Openbill, Broadbilled Roller *Eurystomus orientalis* to Dollarbird and Chukar Partridge *Alectoris chukar* to Chukar) are wrong steps in the renaming of birds. The Broadbilled Roller may have been given the name Dollarbird (which is its alternate name in its distributional range over Asia and Australasia) as there is an African Broadbilled Roller *E. glaucurus*, but a better 'more scientific' name, such as Eastern Broadbilled Roller could have been contemplated.
- * A study of the plates in the Pictoral Guide (PG) of Ali & Ripley (1995) or some other illustrated book on birds,

would reveal quite a few examples of ill-conceived renaming of birds. For example, see Plate 70 of the PG for the three blue coloured magpies, the Redbilled Blue Magpie *Urocissa erythrorhyncha*, Yellowbilled Blue Magpie *U. flavirostris* and the Ceylon Magpie *U. ornata*. The name of Redbilled Blue Magpie *U. erythrorhyncha* is proposed to be changed to Blue Magpie - to shorten the name? The prefix of Redbilled and Yellowbilled for the two species is ideal to differentiate the two similar looking species, both of which are predominantly blue in colour, as discussed earlier.

Some musings on name changes

- * The Bluewinged Parakeet Psittacula columboides has been proposed to be renamed as Malabar Parakeet,
- 6 which is partly justifiable as there are three other species in the Indian subcontinent with similarly blue-edged wings (see Plate 50 of PG). The new name is not technically correct, as the species not only occurs along Malabar but almost all through the Western Ghats complex. However, the region Malabar (which means the state of Kerala, or to the locals, a part of Kerala), has probably been the most 'abused' region with regard to Indian ornithology. Many birds with ranges outside this region and even in Sri Lanka, have had the tag of this region's name to their common names! Common name changes become essential in cases like this.
- * The name of Blackbrowed Treepie *Dendrocitta frontalis* has been changed to Collared Treepie. Both the old and new names seem inappropriate all the four Indian species have black brows and two have collar-like patterns. Some other name? What about the Black-tailed Treepie this is one of the two Indian treepies to have a black tail. The other treepie with a black tail is the Andaman Tree Pie *D. bayleyi*, and since the latter is restricted to a region and has a region based name, the renaming of the Blackbrowed Treepie to Blacktailed Treepie would not cause confusion.
- * The Pied Chat *Oenanthe picata* has been renamed as Variable Wheatear, befitting a species which has various morphs for both males and females.
- * The renaming of Bartailed Cuckoo-Dove to Barred Cuckoo Dove *Macropygia unchall* is apt, since the bird is barred all over and not only on the tail.
- * The renaming of the Barred Cuckoo-Shrike *Coracina striata* to Bar-bellied Cuckoo Shrike is apt, as only the belly is barred.
- * The name Lorikeet, used wrongly for the genus *Loriculus* in the Indian subcontinent, has been changed to Hanging-Parrot, as it is not a true lorikeet.
- * The Sirkeer Cuckoo *Phaenicophaeus leschenaultii* has rightly been renamed Sirkeer Malkoha, the subgroup to which it belongs.
- * Blackthroated Jay *Garrulus lanceolatus* has been renamed as Black-headed Jay. A good change, since the species has a black head and the throat is only streaked with black.
- * Malabar Grey Hornbill *Ocyceros griseus* is a misnomer as it occurs from Mumbai (Bombay) through Karnataka to Tamil Nadu. Now the Sri Lankan race is regarded as a species, with the name Sri Lanka Grey Hornbill *Ocyceros gingalensis*.
- * The Rufous-backed Shrike *Lanius schach* has been renamed the Long-tailed Shrike. The renaming was necessary, as only the extreme lower parts of the back are rufous, not the whole back. The new name is distinguishing, as it has a comparatively longer tail than the other species.
- * The Indian Treepie *Dendrocitta vagabunda* has been renamed as Rufous Treepie a good change since there are quite a few other 'Indian Treepies' and the new name suits the species well.
- * The Himalayan Treepie *D. formosae*, a species also recorded in some pockets of the Eastern Ghats, has been named as the Grey Treepie.
- * The alternate name of Scarlet Minivet for the Scarlet or Orange Minivet *Pericrocotus flammeus* has been rightly retained, as its colour is scarlet (reddish with a tinge of orange) rather than orange.
- * Redbrowed Finch *Callacanthis burtoni* has been renamed as Spectacled Finch, which is more appropriate, as the red and yellow 'spectacle' is present in males and females respectively.

- * Pheasant Grouse *Tetraogallus szechenyii*, which is a partridge and not a grouse, has been appropriately changed to Buff-throated Partridge.
- * The Pond Heron *Ardeola grayii* has been renamed as the Indian Pond Heron, which was necessary, as there were other Pond-Heron species by the name of Chinese Pond Heron *A. bacchus* and Javan Pond Heron *A. speciosa*.
- * The absurdity of calling the two sexes of a bird species by two names was done away with, by the renaming of the Ruff and Reeve *Philomachus pugnax* to Ruff. Incidentally this 'new name' was the name used by Jerdon.
- * Both the Yellow-throated Sparrow *Petronia xanthocollis* and Rock Sparrow *P. petronia* have yellow throats, so the name of the former has been changed to Chestnut-shouldered Petronia. But, why hasn't the name of the latter been changed to Rock Petronia, the group to which it belongs, as the former?

Suggestions offered for renaming

- A species should not have the same name as another species in any part of the world. In addition, a species should not have different names in different countries. In such cases, the name more commonly accepted in most areas could be accepted. However, it is suggested that sometimes the less common name should be selected if it appears more appropriate. In the case of the Woolly-necked Stork versus White-necked Stork, the latter name is more appropriate the soft wool-like texture of its neck feathers can only be felt (dead birds!), while the white neck is easily seen in the field.
- * The name should apply well or broadly to all the races of a species. By this, the need to give names to subspecies can be totally eliminated. Many birdwatchers in India question the reason for changing of the Goldenbacked Woodpecker group to Flameback. This is because, there are races of some species of this group which have reddish and not golden backs. Thus, the name Flameback can apply to both the goldenbacked and redbacked races. However, we suggest the addition of the suffix Woodpecker also, i.e., Flameback Woodpecker (see Table 2).
- * Traditional names, especially those that find a place in everyday life or literature, should not be meddled with, unless unavoidable. For example, two of the larger species of kingfishers of Australia are known as kookaburras. The kookaburras are so well entrenched in Australian lore, literature and song, that changing their names to kingfishers (the family to which they belong) would not be without damage.
- * Group/family names of birds should accompany each species as far as possible, e.g., Coppersmith to Coppersmith Barbet.
- * Deletion of existing alternate common names should be carried out. Examples are Black Drongo or King Crow (*Dicrurus adsimilis*), Haircrested or Spangled Drongo (*Dicrurus hottentottus*), Crow-pheasant or Coucal (*Centropus sinensis*), Spotted or Dusky Redshank (*Tringa erythropus*), Cape Pigeon or Cape Petrel (*Daption capense*). In such cases, the more apt name should be retained.
- * The coining of new names, in most cases, have followed the rules of grammar and syntax, which should be welcomed. After a perusal of the different styles of use/non-use of hyphens, we feel that the following pattern is ideal for the following reasons:
- a) Hyphens in adjectival cases White-cheeked Bulbul and not Whitecheeked Bulbul. Use of hyphens in adjectival cases do not really make much of a difference (unless one wants to adhere to proper grammar), but is useful when the same alphabets meet together in two words, e.g., White-eyed Babbler versus Whiteeyed Babbler.
- b) Hyphens are essential in the case of double-case group names, e.g. Flycatcher-Warbler, Eagle-Owl. Use of hyphens in group names will help ornithologists and birdwatchers know that it is a group name and not just a name used for the species. For example, if hyphens were used for the Tibetan Eared-Pheasant, one would know that the Eared-Pheasant is a group name, otherwise one would not be sure and presume it could also be a descriptive name, as in the case of the Asian Brown Flycatcher (in this case Flycatcher is the group, Brown (or Asian Brown) is the descriptive name for the species.
- * Assigning place/country names to birds should be avoided, unless they are endemic to a region or largely to that region. And if there are more than one species of a group endemic to a region, then an additional adjective should be added to both the species. For example, a species cannot be named as Andaman Crake

and another Slaty-bellied Crake, if both are endemic to that region. Both should carry the tag of the place, i.e., Andaman _____ Crake, with the addition of an adjective in the former case.

- * The prefix of *Common* has to be used with caution, as it can be regionally biased. At the most, it could be used for a species that has a widespread distribution over countries or continents (e.g. Common Coot *Fulica atra*). It should not be used for a species that is restricted to only a region/country, and having closely allied species in other parts of the world. One example is the Common Grey Hornbill *Ocyceros birostris*, which has now been renamed Indian Grey Hornbill.
- * Uniformity and proper logic in renaming is advised. For example, the White-throated Munia (*Lonchura malabarica*) has been renamed as the White-throated Silverbill -why not Munia, as in other species of the genus/group?

To sum up, the exercise on deciding the standard common names of birds of the Indian subcontinent is complex . One has to look at it from a worldwide angle first, know the technical and taxonomic details, and also give some thought to historical and cultural aspects. It can be extremely difficult in the case of families, where there are many similar looking species, either due to their drabness (pipits) or multicoloured with the same color schemes/patterns repeating in many of the species (sunbirds). The decision we at the BNHS (and from discussions with a few other ornithologists)have arrived at (Table 2) is in no way final and we expect to receive a lot of criticism. It is through this feedback that we will be able to reconsider our views, before sending the finalised list of bird names to the IOC - for the birds of the Indian subcontinent, which is a geographical and not political (read: where politics should not find a place) entity. Lastly, it is admitted that there is quite a large lobby against the idea of common name changes, but we hope they will realise the importance of such an exercise as it will only benefit future generations of ornithologists and birdwatchers.

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Coturnix

TABLE 1. RECENT COMMON NAME CHANGES OF BIRDS OF THE INDIAN SUBCONTINENT, WITH COMPARISONS TO EARLIER NAMES

EXISTING NAME*

NEW NAME** SCIENTIFIC NAME

JERDON (1862-64) **STUART BAKER (1922-30)**

MEGAPODIDAE

Megapode Nicobar Scrubfowl Megapodius

nicobariensis * Megapode

PHASIANIDAE

Pheasant Grouse Buff-throated Partridge Tetraogallus

szechenyii

Alectoris chukar Chukor Partridge, Chukar Partridge Chukar

Chukor Partridge Chukar

Francolinus Black Partridge Black Francolin Black Partridge Black Partridge francolinus

Painted Francolin Painted Partridge Francolinus pictus

Painted Partridge Painted Partridge

Grey Partridge, Indian Grey Partridge Grey Francolin Francolinus pondicerianus Grey Partridge Grey Partridge

Swamp Partridge, Kyah Swamp Francolin Francolinus gularis

Swamp Partridge Swamp-Partridge, Kyah

Common Quail Common Quail Coturnix coturnix

Japanese Quail Coturnix japonica

Blackbreasted Quail, Rain Quail coromandelica Black-breasted or Rain Quail Black-breasted Rain-

Rain Quail

Quail

Common Hill Partridge Hill Partridge Arborophila torqueola

Black-throated Hill-Partridge Common Hill-Partridge

Rufousthroated Hill Partridge Rufous-throated Partridge Arborophilarufogularis Rufous-throated Hill-Partridge Blyths or Rufous-

throated Partridge

White-cheeked Hill Partridge White-cheeked Partridge Arborophila atrogularis White-cheeked Hill-Partridge

Redbreasted Hill Partridge Chestnut-breasted Partridge Arborophila mandellii

Red-breasted Hill-Partridge

Bamboo Partridge Mountain Bamboo-Partridge Bambusicola fytchii

* Bamboo Partridge

Ceylon Spurfowl, Sri Lanka Spurfowl Ceylon/Sri Lanka Spurfowl? Galloperdix bicalcarata

Ceylon Spurfowl

Mountain Quail, Himalayan or Indian Mountain Quail Himalayan Quail Ophrysia superciliosa

Mountain Quail

| | | , , , , |
|---|----------------------------------|----------------------|
| Crimson Tragopan, Satyr Tragopan | Satyr Tragopan | Tragopan satyra |
| Sikkim Horned Pheasant | Crimson Horned Partridge | |
| Koklas Pheasant | Koklass Pheasant | Pucrasia macrolopha |
| Pukras Pheasant | * Koklas or Pokras Pheasant | |
| Impeyan Pheasant, Monal Pheasant, Himalayan Monal | | |
| | Himalayan/Impeyan Monal ? | Lophophorus |
| impejanus | Monal Pheasant | Impeyan Pheasant or |
| Monal | | |
| Ceylon Junglefowl, Sri Lanka Junglefowl | Ceylon/Sri Lanka Junglefowl ? | Gallus lafayetii |
| - | Ceylon Jungle-fowl | |
| Grey Junglefowl, Sonnerati's Junglefowl | Grey Junglefowl | Gallus sonneratii |
| Grey Junglefowl | Grey Jungle-fowl | |
| Eared Pheasant | Tibetan Eared-Pheasant | Crossoptilon |
| harmani | - | - |
| Chir Pheasant | Cheer Pheasant | Catreus wallichi |
| Cheer Pheasant | Cheer Pheasant | |
| Mrs Humes Barredback Pheasant | Hume's Pheasant | Syrmaticus humiae |
| - | Mrs. Hume's Pheasant | 3 |
| Peacock-pheasant | Grey Peacock-Pheasant | Polyplectron |
| bicalcaratum | - | * Peacock Pheasant |
| Common Peafowl, Blue Peafowl, Indian Peafowl | Indian Peafowl | Pavo cristatus |
| Common Peacock | Common Peafowl | ravo cristatas |
| Burmese Peafowl, Green Peafowl | Green Peafowl | Pavo muticus |
| Burmese Peafowl Burmese Peafowl | Burmese Peafowl | ravo muncas |
| Burmese Pealowi | Burmese Pealowi | |
| _ | - | |
| DENDROCYGNIDAE | | |
| Large Whistling Teal, Fulvous Treeduck | Fulvous Whistling Duck/Teal ? | Dendrocygna bicolor |
| Large Whistling-Teal | Large Whistling Teal | |
| Lesser Whistling Teal, Lesser Treeduck | Lesser Whistling Duck/Teal ? | Dendrocygna javanica |
| Whistling-Teal | Lesser or Common Whistling Teal | |
| ANATIDAE | | |
| Whiteheaded Stifftailed Duck | White-headed Duck | Oxyura leucocephala |
| - | Stiff-tailed Duck | • |
| EXISTING NAME* | | |
| | NEW NAME** | SCIENTIFIC NAME |
| JERDON (1862-64) | STUART BAKER (1922-30) | |
| Bewick's Swan | Whooper Swan | Cygnus cygnus |
| - | • | |
| | Tundra Swan | Cygnus columbianus |
| Siberian Redbreasted Goose | Redbreasted Goose | Branta ruficollis |
| - | Red-breasted Goose | |
| White-fronted Goose | Greater Whitefronted Goose | Anser albifrons |
| Cairina | White-fronted Goose | White-fronted Goose |
| Ruddy Shelduck, Brahminy Duck | Ruddy Shelduck | Tadorna ferruginea |
| Ruddy Shieldrake (sic) | Ruddy Sheldrake or Brahminy Duck | 3 3 |
| Whitewinged Wood Duck | White-winged Duck | Cairina scutulata |
| White-winged Shieldrake (sic) | White-winged Wood-Duck | |

Cotton Teal, Quacky Duck Cotton Pygmy-Goose Nettapus coromandelianus White-bodied Goose-teal Cotton-Teal

WigeonEurasian WigeonAnas penelopeAAWigeonWigeon

Falcated Teal Falcated Duck Anas falcata

- Falcated or Crested Teal

Grey Teal, Andaman Teal, Oceanic Teal, Sunda Teal Sunda Teal Sunda Teal Anas gibberifrons

12

Andaman Teal

Spotbill Duck Spot-billed Duck Anas poecilorhyncha
Spotted-billed Duck Spotbill or Grey Duck

Pintail, Common Pintail

Pintail Duck

Northern Pintail

Anas acuta

Pintail

Marbled Teal Marbled Duck/Teal ? Marmaronetta angustirostris - Marbled Teal

Shoveller Northern Shoveller Anas clypeata

Shoveller Shoveller
White-eyed Pochard, Ferruginous Duck Ferruginous Pochard Aythya nyroca

White-eyed Duck
Scaup Duck
White-eyed Pochard
Greater Scaup
Aythya marila

Scaup Pochard Scaup Scaup Scaup

Long-tailed Duck, Old Squaw Duck Long-tailed Duck Clangula hyemalis

Goldeneye Duck Common Golden-eye Bucephala clangula
Golden-eye

Goosander, Common Merganser Common Merganser Mergus merganser

Merganser * Goosander

TURNICIDAE

Little Bustard-Quail, Little Button Quail

Small Buttonquail

Turnix sylvatica

Little Button-Quail

Button Quail, Yellowlegged Buttonquail Yellow-legged Buttonquail Turnix tanki

- Indian Button-Quail

Common Bustard-Quail, Barred Bustard Quail, Bustard Quail Barred Buttonquail

Turnix suscitator Black-breasted Bustard-quail * Bustard-Quail

INDICATORIDAE

Honeyguide, Orange-rumped Honeyguide Yellow-rumped Honeyguide Indicator xanthonotus

Yellow-backed Honeyguide Yellow-backed Honeyguide

PICIDAE

Wryneck Eurasian Wryneck Jynx torquilla

Common Wryneck Wryneck

Rufous Piculet White-browed Piculet Sasia ochracea

Rufous Piculet

Rufous Piculet

Rufous Piculet

Pygmy Woodpecker, Browncapped Pygmy Woodpecker Brown-capped Woodpecker Dendrocopos nanus

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|--|---|---------------------------------------|
| Greycrowned or Greycapped Pygmy Woodpecker canicapillus | * Pygmy Woodpecker Grey-capped Woodpecker - | Dendrocopos * Pygmy Woodpecker |
| Brownfronted Pied Woodpecker | Brown-fronted Woodpecker | Dendrocopos |
| auriceps | Brown-fronted Woodpecker | Brown-fronted Pied |
| Woodpecker Delayer to the Pint West treatment of the Pint West treatment o | Del con located Westerland | D 1 |
| Fulvousbreasted Pied Woodpecker Indian Spotted Woodpecker | Fulvous-breasted Woodpecker * Pied Woodpecker | Dendrocopos macei |
| Stripebreasted Pied Woodpecker | Stripe-breasted Woodpecker | Dendrocopos |
| atratus | - | Stripe-breasted Pied |
| Woodpecker | | ourpe breasted ried |
| Yellowfronted Pied Woodpecker, Mahratta Woodpecker | r Yellow-crowned Woodpecker | Dendrocopos |
| mahrattensis | Yellow-fronted Woodpecker | Southern Yellow- |
| fronted Pied Woodpecker | remon fronted modapeoner | |
| • | | |
| Rufousbellied Woodpecker, Sapsucker | Rufous-bellied Woodpecker | Dendrocopos |
| hyperythrus | Rufous-bellied Pied Woodpecker | * Rufous-bellied |
| Woodpecker | | |
| Crimsonbreasted Pied Woodpecker | Crimson-breasted Woodpecker | Dendrocopos |
| cathpharius | Lesser Black Woodpecker | * Pied Woodpecker |
| | | |
| Great Spotted Woodpecker , Blackcrowned or Redcro | • | |
| | Great Spotted Woodpecker | |
| | Dendrocopos major | - |
| Yunnan Redcrowned Pied Woodpecker | | |
| EXISTING NAME* | | |
| TDDDON (1060 64) | NEW NAME** | SCIENTIFIC NAME |
| JERDON (1862-64) | STUART BAKER (1922-30) | |
| Darjeeling Pied Woodpecker | Darjeeling Woodpecker | Dendrocopos |
| darjellensis | Darjeeling Black Woodpecker | Darjeeling Pied |
| Woodpecker | | |
| Sind Pied Woodpecker | Sind Woodpecker | Dendrocopos |
| assimilis | Scinde Pied Woodpecker | Sind Pied Woodpecker |
| | | |
| Himalayan Pied Woodpecker | Himalayan Woodpecker | Dendrocopos |
| himalayensis | Himalayan Pied Woodpecker | * Pied Woodpecker |
| Indian Great Black Woodpecker | White-bellied Woodpecker | Dryocopus javensis |
| | Andaman Woodpecker | Dryocopus hodgei |
| Small or Lesser Yellownaped Woodpecker, Yellownape | * | * |
| Lesser Yellownape | Picus chlorolophus | Lesser Yellownaped |
| Woodpecker | * Small Yellow-naped Woodpecker | |
| Large Yellownaped Woodpecker, Yellownaped Green V | - | Greater Yellownape |
| Picus flavinucha | Large Yellownaped Woodpecker | Large Yellow-naped |
| Woodpecker | | |
| Little or Small Scalybellied Green Woodpecker | Streaked-throated Woodpecker | Picus |
| xanthopygaeus | Small Green Woodpecker | Little Scaly-bellied |
| Green Woodpecker | Cooks bellied Wesderston | Diorec |
| Scalybellied Green Woodpecker | Scaly-bellied Woodpecker | Picus squamatus |
| Scalybellied Green Woodpecker | * Scaly-bellied Green Woodpecker ocker Grey-faced Woodpecker | Picus canus |

Black-naped Green Woodpecker *Black-naped Green Woodpecker

Himalayan Goldenbacked Threetoed Woodpecker, Himalayan Goldenback

Himalayan Flameback

Dinopium shorii Large Three-toed Woodpecker Himalayan Golden-

backed Three-toed

Indian Goldenbacked Threetoed Woodpecker, Common Goldenback

Common Flameback

Dinopium javanense Common Three-toed Woodpecker *Golden-backed

Three-toed Woodpecker Lesser Goldenbacked Woodpecker, Black-rumped Goldenback, Golden-backed Woodpecker

Lesser Goldenbacked Woodpecker, Black-rumped Goldenback, Golden-backed Woodpecker

Plameback

Dinopium benghalense

Lesser Golden-backed

Lesser Golden-backed

Dinopium benghalense

Lesser Golden-backed

Woodpecker * Golden-backed Woodpecker

Larger or Greater Goldenbacked Woodpecker, Crimson-backed Woodpecker Greater Flameback

Chrysocolaptes lucidus Golden-backed Woodpecker * Golden-backed

Woodpecker
Blackbacked Woodpecker, Black-backed Yellow Woodpecker

Blackbacked Woodpecker, Black-backed Yellow Woodpecker White-naped Woodpecker Chrysocolaptes festivus Black-naped Wood-

pecker Chrysocolapies Jestivus Black-naped woodpecker Black-backed Woodpecker

Redeared Bay Woodpecker Bay Woodpecker Blythipicus pyrrhotis

Red-eared Bay Woodpecker Red-eared Bay Woodpecker

Himalayan Great Slaty Woodpecker Great Slaty Woodpecker Mulleripicus

pulverulentus Large Slaty Woodpecker Indian Great Slaty

Woodpecker Large Slaty Woodpecker Indian Great Sla

TEGAL AVMIDATE

MEGALAIMIDAE

Great Hill Barbet Great Barbet Megalaima virens

Great Barbet * Great Barbet

Green Barbet, Large Green Barbet

Brown-headed Barbet Megalaima zeylanica

Common Green Barbet * Green Barbet

Small Green Barbet

White-cheeked Barbet

Megalaima viridis

Small Green Barbet

Crimsonthroated Barbet, Small Barbet

Small Green Barbet

Crimson-fronted Barbet Megalaima rubricapilla

* Crimson-throated Barbet * Crimson-throated Barb

Crimsonbreasted Barbet, Coppersmith Coppersmith Barbet Megalaima

haemacephala Crimson-breasted Barbet * Crimson-breasted Barbet

BUCEROTIDAE

Malabar Grey Hornbill Malabar Grey Hornbill Ocyceros griseus

Ceylon/Sri Lanka Grey Hornbill ? Ocyceros

gingalensis - - -

Common Grey Hornbill Indian Grey-Hornbill

Hornbill Common Grey Common Grey

Indian Pied Hornbill Oriental Pied-Hornbill Anthracoceros

Rengal Pied / Debra Doop Hornbill Large Indian Pied

albirostrisBengal Pied/Dehra Doon HornbillLarge Indian PiedHornbill

Great Pied Hornbill Great Hornbill Buceros bicornis

Great Hornbill Great Hornbill

Whitethroated Brown Hornbill Brown Hornbill Anorrhinus tickelli

- Godwin-Austen's Hornbill

Narcondam Hornbill, Blyth's Hornbill
- Narcondam Hornbill
- Narcondam Hornbill
- Narcondam Hornbill

UPUPIDAE

Hoopoe Eurasian/Common Hoopoe ? Upupa epops

Indian Hoopoe Hoopoe

NEW NAME** SCIENTIFIC NAME

JERDON (1862-64) STUART BAKER (1922-30)

TROGONIDAE

Ceylon Trogon, Malabar Trogon Malabar Trogon Harpactes fasciatus

Malabar Trogon Ceylon Trogon, Malabar Trogon

CORACIIDAE

EXISTING NAME*

Broadbilled Roller Dollarbird Eurystomus orientalis

Broad-billed Roller * Broad-billed Roller

ALCEDINIDAE

Common or Eurasian Kingfisher, Small Blue Kingfisher Common Kingfisher Alcedo atthis

Common Indian Kingfisher * Common Kingfisher

Threetoed Kingfisher Blackbacked Kingfisher Ceyx erithacus

- Rufousbacked Kingfisher Ceyx rufidorsa

Rulousbackeu Kinglisher Ceyx Fujidorsa

Note: Some taxonomists treat *rufidorsa* as a race of *Ceyx erithacus* (renamed as Oriental Dwarf Kingfisher).

DACELONIDAE

Whitebreasted Kingfisher, Smyrna Kingfisher

White-breasted Kingfisher

White-breasted Kingfisher

White-breasted Kingfisher

White-throated Kingfisher

Halcyon smyrnensis

Black-capped Purple Kingfisher, Blackcapped Kingfisher Black-capped Kingfisher Halcyon pileata

Black-capped Purple Kingfisher

Whitecollared Kingfisher

Black-capped Kingfisher

Collared Kingfisher

Todirhamphus

chloris White-collared Kingfisher * White-collared

Kingfisher

CERYLIDAE

Greater Pied Kingfisher, Himalayan Pied Kingfisher Crested Kingfisher Megaceryle lugubris

Large Crested Black & White Kingfisher

Himalayan Pied Kingfisher

Lesser Pied Kingfisher

Pied Kingfisher

Ceryle rudis

Prod Kingfisher Indian Pied Kingfisher

MEROPIDAE

Green Bee-eater, Small or Little Green Bee-eater Little Green/Green Bee-eater? Merops orientalis

Common Indian Bee-eater Common Indian Bee-eater

CUCULIDAE

Pied Crested Cuckoo, Jacobin Cuckoo Pied Cuckoo Clamator/Oxylophus

jacobinus ? Pied Crested Cuckoo Pied Crested Cuckoo

Redwinged Crested Cuckoo Chestnut-winged Cuckoo Clamator coromandus

Red-Winged Crested Cuckoo

Red-Winged Crested Cuckoo

Brainfever Bird, Common Hawk Cuckoo, Common Hawk Cuckoo Cuculus/Hierococcyx varius? Common Hawk-Cuckoo Common Hawk-

Cuckoo

Rufousbellied Plaintive Cuckoo

The Cuckoo, Eurasian Cuckoo

Common Cuckoo

Cuculus canorus

European Cuckoo European Cuckoo

Himalayan Cuckoo Oriental Cuckoo Cuculus saturatus

Himalayan Cuckoo Himalayan Cuckoo Cuculus poliocephalus

Small Cuckoo Small Cuckoo

Indian Banded Bay Cuckoo, Indian Bay-banded Cuckoo Banded Bay Cuckoo Cacomantis sonneratii

* Indian Banded Bay Cuckoo

Indian Plaintive Cuckoo, Grey-bellied Plaintive Cuckoo Grey-bellied Cuckoo Cacomantis

passerinus Indian Plaintive Cuckoo * Indian Plaintive

Cuckoo indian Hamuve Cuckoo indian Hamuve Cuckoo

Plaintive Cuckoo Cacomantis merulinus

Rufous-bellied Cuckoo Rufous-bellied or Burmese Plaintive Cuckoo

Emerald Cuckoo Asian Emerald Cuckoo Chrysococcyx

maculatus Emerald Cuckoo Emerald Cuckoo

Koel, Common Koel

Asian Koel

Eudynamys

Asian Koel Eudynamys

Scolopacea Indian Koel
Large Indian Koel, Malay Koel

Large Greenbilled MalkohaGreen-billed MalkohaPhaenicophaeustristisLarge Green-billed MalkohaLarge Green-billed

Malkoha

Large Green-billed Malkoha

Large Green-billed Malkoha

Small Greenbilled Malkoha Blue-faced Malkoha **Phaenicophaeus**

Psittacula eupatria

viridirostris Small Green-billed Malkoha Small Green-billed

Malkoha

Sirkeer Cuckoo, Sirkeer Sirkeer Malkoha **Phaenicophaeus leschenaultii** Sirkeer Sirkeer Cuckoo

EXISTING NAME*

NEW NAME** SCIENTIFIC NAME

JERDON (1862-64) STUART BAKER (1922-30)

CENTROPODIDAE

Crow Pheasant, Coucal Greater Coucal Centropus sinensis

Brown Coucal Centropus

andamanensis -

Ceylon Coucal Green-billed Coucal Centropus

chlororhynchus - Ceylon Crow-

Pheasant

PSITTACIDAE

Blue-winged Parakeet

Indian Lorikeet

Vernal Hanging-Parrot

Loriculus vernalis

Indian Loriquet Indian Loriquet

Ceylon Lorikeet, Sri Lanka Hanging Parrot, Ceylon Hanging Parrot Ceylon/Sri Lanka

Hanging-Parrot ? Loriculus beryllinus -

Ceylon Loriquet

Large Indian Parakeet, Alexandrine Parakeet Alexandrine Parakeet

Alexandrine Parakeet * Large Indian Paraquet

Eastern Slatyheaded Parakeet Grey-headed Parakeet Psittacula finschii

Burmese Slaty-headed Paraquet

Rothschild's Parakeet, Intermediate Parakeet Intermediate Parakeet Psittacula intermedia

Blossomheaded Parakeet Plum-headed Parakeet Psittacula

cyanocephala Rose-headed Parakeet Western Blossom-

headed Paraquet

Eastern Blossomheaded Parakeet Blossomheaded Parakeet Psittacula roseata

Rose-headed Parakeet Eastern Blossom-headed Paraquet

Bluewinged Parakeet Malabar Parakeet Psittacula columboides

Blue-winged Paraquet

* Redcheeked Paraquet

Emerald-collared Parakeet, Layard's Parakeet Layard's Parakeet Psittacula

calthropae - Layard's Paraquet

Lord Derby's Parakeet Derbyan Parakeet Psittacula derbiana

Layard's Parakeet -

Moustached Parakeet, Red-breasted Parakeet Red-breasted Parakeet Psittacula alexandri

Red-breasted Parakeet Indian Red-breasted Paraquet

Redcheeked Parakeet Longtailed Parakeet Psittacula longicauda

Hemiprocne

APODIDAE

Whitebellied Swiftlet, Beavan's Swift Glossy Swiftlet Collocalia esculenta

Beavan's Swift

Indomalayan Swiftlet, Black-nest Swiftlet Black-nest Swiftlet Collocalia maxima

Himalayan Swiftlet

Indian Edible-nest Swiftlet Collocalia unicolor Indian Swiftlet

Indian Edible-nest Swiftlet Indian Edible-nest Swiftlet

Andaman Greyrumped Swiftlet Edible-nest Swiftlet Collocalia fuciphaga

Andaman Grey-rumped Swiftlet

White-rumped Spinetail

White-rumped Spinetail, White-rumped Needletail, White-rumped Spinetail Swift White-rumped

Zoonavena sylvatica White-rumped Spine-Spinetail

tail White-rumped Spinetail

White-throated Needletail Whitethroated Spinetail Swift Hirundapus White-necked Spine-tail White-throated

caudacutus Spinetail

Cochinchina Spinetail Swift, White-vented Needletail

Silver-backed Needletail Hirundapus cochinchinensis Cochin-China

Spinetail

Large Brownthroated Spinetail, Brown Needletail,

Brown-throated Spinetail Brown-backed Needletail Hirundapus Brown-throated giganteus Brown-necked Spine-tail

Spinetail

Cypsiurus Palm Swift Asian Palm-Swift * Palm Swift balasiensis Palm swift

The Swift, Eastern Swift Common Swift Apus apus

European Swift Eastern Swift

Large Whiterumped Swift, Pacific Swift Fork-tailed Swift Apus pacificus

Whiteclawed Swift Large White-rumped Swift

Darkbacked Swift, Khasi Hill Swift Dark-rumped Swift Apus acuticauda Khasia Hills Swift

Little Swift **House Swift** Apus affinis

House Swift Apus nipalensis

HEMIPROCNIDAE

Crested Swift, Crested Tree Swift **Crested Tree-Swift**

coronata Indian Crested Swift Indian Crested Swift

TYTONIDAE

Grass Owl Eastern Grass-Owl/Grass Owl ? Tyto longimembris/

capensis? Grass Owl Grass Owl

Note: Some taxonomists treat *longimembris* as a race of the Grass Owl *Tyto capensis*.

EXISTING NAME*

| | NEW NAME** | SCIENTIFIC NAME |
|--|---|-----------------------|
| JERDON (1862-64) | STUART BAKER (1922-30) | |
| Bay Owl | Oriental Bay-Owl | Phodilus badius |
| Bay Screech Owl | * Bay Owl | |
| STRIGIDAE | | |
| Spotted Scops Owl | Mountain Scops-Owl | Otus spilocephalus |
| Indian Scops Owl | * Scops Owl | 04. 1 |
| Striated Scops Owl, Pallid Scops Owl - | Pallied Scops-Owl Striated Scops Owl | Otus brucei |
| Forest Eagle Owl | | |
| Scops Owl | Eurasian Scops-Owl | Otus scops |
| | Oriental Scops-Owl | Otus sunia |
| - Collared Scops Owl | - Collared Scops-Owl | Otus bakkamoena |
| Collared Scops-Owl | Collared Scops-Owl | Olus bakkamoena |
| Eagle Owl, Great Horned Owl | Eurasian Eagle-Owl | Bubo bubo |
| - | - | |
| | Rock Eagle-Owl | Bubo bengalensis |
| Note: Some taxonomists treat <i>bengalensis</i> as a | race of the Eurasian Eagle-Owl <i>Bubo bubo</i> . | |
| Forest Eagle Owl | Spot-bellied Eagle-Owl | Bubo nipalensis |
| Forest Eagle-Owl | Forest Eagle Owl | |
| Dusky Horned Owl | | |
| Dusky Horned Owl | Dusky Eagle-Owl | Bubo coromandus |
| Dusky Horned Owl | Dusky Horned Owl | |
| Malay Fish Owl | Buffy Fish-Owl | Ketupa ketupu |
| - | Malay Fish Owl | |
| Tawny Wood Owl | Tawny Owl | Strix aluco |
| Himalayan Wood Owl | * Wood Owl | |
| Hume's Wood Owl | Hume's Owl Hume's Wood Owl | Strix butleri |
| Collared Pygmy Owlet | Collared Owlet | Glaucidium brodiei |
| Collared Pigmy Owlet | Western Collared Pygmy Owlet | Gittaciaiani broatei |
| Barred Owlet | Asian Barred-Owlet | Glaucidium cuculoides |
| Large Barred-Owlet | * Barred Owlet | |
| Jungle Owlet | Jungle Owlet | Glaucidium |
| radiatum | - | - |
| | | |
| | Chestnutbacked Owlet | G. castanonotus/ |
| castanonotan? | | |

Forest Owlet Athene blewitti Forest Spotted Owlet, Blewitt's Owlet

Forest Spotted Owlet

Tengmalm's Owl, Boreal Owl Boreal Owl Aegolius funereus

Andaman Hawk-Owl Andaman Brown Hawk Owl Ninox affinis

20 Andaman & Nicobar Brown Hawk-Owl

BATRACHOSTOMIDAE

Ceylon Frogmouth, Sri Lanka Frogmouth Ceylon/Sri Lanka Frogmouth ? **Batrachostomus** Ceylon Frogmouth

moniliger Wynaad Frogmouth

CAPRIMULGIDAE

Highland Nightjar Grey Nightjar Indian Jungle Nightjar, Jungle Nightjar, Indian Jungle

Caprimulgus indicus Jungle Night-jar

Nightjar European Nightjar, Hume's European Nightjar Eurasian Nightjar Caprimulgus

Common Indian europaeus

Nightjar Longtailed Nightjar, Jungle Nightjar Large-tailed Nightjar Caprimulgus

macrurus

Jerdon's Nightjar Caprimulgus

Common Indian Nightjar, Common Nightjar Indian Nightjar Caprimulgus asiaticus Common Indian Night-jar Franklin's Nightjar

Franklin's Nightjar, Allied Nightjar Savanna Nightjar Caprimulgus affinis

COLUMBIDAE

Franklin's Night-jar

atripennis

Blue Rock Pigeon Rock Pigeon Columba livia

Blue Rock Pigeon Blue Rock-Pigeon Eastern Stock Dove/Pigeon, Yellow-eyed Pigeon Pale-backed Pigeon Columba eversmanni

Indian Stock Dove Eastern Stock-Pigeon

Wood Pigeon Common Wood-Pigeon Columba palumbus Eastern Wood-Pigeon or Ring-Dove

Ceylon Wood Pigeon, Sri Lanka Wood-Pigeon Ceylon/Sri Lanka Wood-Pigeon ? Columba torringtoni

Ceylon Wood-Pigeon Purple Wood Pigeon Pale-capped Pigeon Columba punicea

Purple Wood-Pigeon Purple Wood-Pigeon **EXISTING NAME***

NEW NAME** SCIENTIFIC NAME **JERDON** (1862-64) STUART BAKER (1922-30)

Turtle Dove European Turtle-Dove Streptopelia turtur

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|---|--------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Turtle Dove | Turtle-Dove | |
| Rufous Turtle Dove | Oriental Turtle-Dove | Streptopelia orientalis |
| Rufous Turtle-Dove | Rufous Turtle-Dove | |
| Little Brown Dove, Senegal Dove | Laughing Dove | Streptopelia |
| senegalensis | Little Brown Dove | Little Brown Dove |
| Red Turtle Dove | Red Collared-Dove | Streptopelia |
| tranquebarica | Red Turtle Dove | Red Turtle-Dove |
| Indian Ring Dove, Collared Dove, Collared Turtle Dove | Eurasian Collared-Dove | Streptopelia decaocto |
| Common Ring-Dove | Indian Ring-Dove | |
| Bartailed Cuckoo-Dove | Barred Cuckoo-Dove | Macropygia unchall |
| Bar-tailed Tree-Dove | Bar-tailed Cuckoo-Dove | |
| Emerald Dove, Bronze-winged Dove, Green-winged Piged | onEmerald Dove | Chalcophaps indica |
| Bronze-winged Dove | Emerald Dove | |
| Orange-breasted Pigeon, Orange-breasted Green-Pigeon | Orange-breasted Green-Pigeon | Treron bicincta |
| Orange-breasted Green Pigeon | * Orange-breasted Green Pigeon | |
| Pompadour Pigeon, Greyfronted Green Pigeon | Pompadour Green-Pigeon | Treron pompadora |
| Grey-fronted Green Pigeon | Pompadour Green Pigeon | |
| Thick-billed Pigeon, Thick-billed Green-Pigeon | Thick-billed Green-Pigeon | Treron curvirostra |
| Thick-billed Green Pigeon | Thick-billed Green Pigeon | |
| Green Pigeon, Yellow-footed Pigeon, Yellow-legged Green | Pigeon | |
| | Yellow-footed Green-Pigeon | Treron phoenicoptera |
| Bengal Green Pigeon | Green Pigeon | |
| Pin-tailed Pigeon, Pin-tailed Green-Pigeon | Pin-tailed Green-Pigeon | Treron apicauda |
| Pin-tailed Green Pigeon | Pin-tailed Green Pigeon | |
| Wedge-tailed Pigeon, Wedge-tailed Green-Pigeon | Wedge-tailed Green-Pigeon | Treron sphenura |
| Kokla Green Pigeon | Wedge-tailed Green Pigeon | |
| Imperial Pigeon | Mountain Imperial-Pigeon | Ducula badia |
| Green Imperial Pigeon | * Imperial Pigeon | |

OTIDIDAE

| Great Indian Bustard | Indian Bustard | Ardeotis nigriceps |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|
| Indian Bustard | Great Indian Bustard | |
| Houbara, Houbara Bustard | Houbara/MacQueen's Bustard? | Chlamydotis |
| undulata/macqueeni ? | Indian Houbara Bustard | Macqueen's Bustard, |
| Houbara | | |

Note: Some taxonomists regard *macqueeni* as a separate species from *undulata*, with the name of Macqueen's Bustard.

Lesser Florican, Likh

Lesser Florican Sypheotides/
Eupodotis indica ? Lesser Florikin Lesser Florican, Likh

RALLIDAE

| Andaman Crake | Rallina canningi |
|-------------------------|---|
| Andamanese Banded Crake | |
| Red-legged Crake | Rallina fasciata |
| Malayan Banded Crake | |
| Slaty-legged Crake | Rallina eurizonoides |
| * Banded Crake | |
| | Andamanese Banded Crake Red-legged Crake Malayan Banded Crake Slaty-legged Crake |

Bluebreasted Banded Rail Slaty-breasted Rail Gallirallus striatus Blue-breasted Rail Blue-breasted Banded Rail Corncrake Corn Crake Crex crex Corn-Crake, Land-Rail Elwe's Crake Black-tailed-Crake Amaurornis/Porzana bicolor? Elwes's Crake Ruddy Crake Ruddy-breasted Crake Porzana fusca Ruddy Rail Ruddy Crake Water Cock, Kora Watercock Gallicrex cinerea Water-cock Kora, Water-Cock Purple Moorhen, Purple Coot Purple Swamphen Porphyrio porphyrio Indian Purple Moorhen Purple Coot Moorhen, Indian Moorhen, Waterhen Common Moorhen Gallinula chloropus Water-hen Indian Moorhen Coot, Eurasian Coot, Common Coot Common Coot Fulica atra Bald Coot Coot **PTEROCLIDAE** Large Pintail Sandgrouse Pin-tailed Sandgrouse Pterocles alchata Large Pin-tailed Sand-grouse Large Pin-tailed Sand-Grouse Indian Sandgrouse Chestnut-bellied Sandgrouse Pterocles exustus Common Sand-grouse Common Indian Sand-Grouse Imperial Sandgrouse Black-bellied Sandgrouse Pterocles orientalis Large/Indian/Black-bellied Sand-Grouse Coronetted Sandgrouse Crowned Sandgrouse Pterocles coronatus **EXISTING NAME* NEW NAME**** SCIENTIFIC NAME **JERDON** (1862-64) **STUART BAKER (1922-30)** Painted Sandgrouse, Closebarred Sandgrouse **Painted Sandgrouse** Pterocles indicus Lichtenstein's Sandgrouse **Pterocles** lichtensteinii SCOLOPACIDAE Woodcock Eurasian Woodcock Scolopax rusticola Wood-Cock Woodcock Fantail Snipe Common Snipe Gallinago gallinago Common Snipe Common or Fantail Snipe Curlew Eurasian Curlew Numenius arquata Curlew Curlew Redshank Common Redshank Tringa totanus Redshanks Redshank Spotted Redshank, Dusky Redshank Spotted Redshank Tringa erythropus Spotted Redshanks Spotted Redshank or Dusky Redshank Greenshank Common Greenshank Tringa nebularia Greenshanks Greenshank

Nordmann's Greenshank

Tringa guttifer

Spotted Greenshank, Armstrong's Greenshank

Armstrong's Shank Turnstone Ruddy Turnstone Arenaria interpres Turnstone Turnstone Snipebilled Godwit, Asian Dowitcher Asian Dowitcher Limnodromus Snipe-billed Godwit semipalmatus Eastern Knot Calidris tenuirostris Great Knot Eastern Knot Calidris canutus Knot Red Knot Knot Eastern Little Stint, Red-necked Stint Rufous-necked Stint Calidris ruficollis Eastern Little Stint Asian Pectoral Sandpiper Sharp-tailed Sandpiper Calidris acuminata Asiatic Pectoral Sandpiper Spoonbilled Sandpiper Spoonbill Sandpiper Eurynorhynchus/ Spoon-billed Sand-Calidris pygmeus? Spoon-billed Stint piper Ruff and Reeve Ruff Philomachus pugnax Ruff Ruff and Reeve Red Phalarope Grey Phalarope Phalaropus fulicaria Coot-footed Stint Grey Phalarope ROSTRATULIDAE Painted Snipe Greater Painted-snipe Rostratula benghalensis Painted Snipe Painted Snipe BURHINIDAE Stone Curlew, Stone-curlew, Stone-Plover Eurasian Thick-knee Burhinus oedicnemus Stone-Plover Stone-Plover **Great Stone Plover** Great Thick-knee Burhinus/Esacus recurvirostris? Beach Thick-knee **Burhinus** giganticus/neglectus? or Esacus giganticus/neglectus? CHARADRIIDAE Oystercatcher, Common Oystercatcher Eurasian Oystercatcher Haematopus Oyster-Catcher Oyster-catcher ostralegus Recurvirostra avosetta Pied Avocet Avocet Avocet Avocet Golden Plover, European Golden-Plover, Greater Golden Plover Eurasian Golden-Plover Pluvialis apricaria Golden Plover Eastern Golden Plover, Asiatic Golden Plover Pacific Golden-Plover Pluvialis fulva Golden Plover Eastern Golden Plover Grey Plover, Blackbellied Plover Grey Plover Pluvialis squatarola Grey Plover * Grey Plover

Common Ringed Plover Ringed Plover Charadrius hiaticula Indian Ringed Plover Ringed Plover Longbilled Ringed Plover Long-billed Plover Charadrius placidus Long-billed Ringed Plover Charadrius dubius Little Ringed Plover, Little Plover Little Ringed Plover Lesser Ringed Plover * Little Ringed Plover Lesser Sand Plover, Mongolian Plover Mongolian/Lesser Sand Plover? Charadrius mongolus Lesser Sand Plover Lesser Sand-Plover Large Sand Plover Greater Sand Plover Charadrius leschenaultii Large Sand Plover Large Sand-Plover 24 Sand Plover Charadrius Caspian Plover asiaticus **Oriental Plover** Charadrius veredus **EXISTING NAME* NEW NAME**** SCIENTIFIC NAME **JERDON** (1862-64) **STUART BAKER (1922-30)** Australian Black-fronted Plover Black-fronted Dotterel Elseyornis melanops Sociable Plover, Sociable Lapwing Sociable Lapwing Vanellus gregarius Black-sided Lapwing Sociable Lapwing Vanellus vanellus Lapwing, Eurasian Lapwing, Peewit, Green Plover Northern Lapwing Lapwing, Peewit, Green Plover Crested Lapwing Vanellus duvaucelii Spurwinged Lapwing, River Lapwing **River Lapwing** Spur-winged Lapwing Spur-Winged Plover GLAREOLIDAE Crab-plover Crab Plover Dromas ardeola Crab-Plover Crab-Plover Jerdon's Courser, Doublebanded Courser Jerdon's Courser Rhinoptilus Double-banded Courser Jerdon's Courser bitorquatos **Collared Pratincole Collared Pratincole** Glareola pratincola **Oriental Pratincole** Glareola maldivarum Small Indian Pratincole, Little Pratincole Small Pratincole Glareola lactea Small Swallow-Plover Small-Indian Pranticole, Sand-Plover LARIDAE Antarctic Skua, McCormick's Skua Brown Skua Catharacta antarctica South Polar Skua Catharacta maccormicki Pomatorhine Skua, Pomarine Skua Pomarine Jaeger Stercorarius pomarinus Pomatorhine Skua

| Parasitic Skua, Arctic Skua, Richardson's Skua or Jae | eger Parasitic Jaeger | Stercorarius |
|---|---|------------------------|
| parasiticus | - | Richardson's Skua |
| Herring Gull | Herring Gull | Larus argentatus |
| - | Yellow-legged Gull | Larus cachinnans |
| - Pallas's Gull, Great Blackheaded Gull | - Great Black-headed Gull | Larus ichthyaetus |
| Great Black-headed Gull | Great Black-headed Gull | |
| Black-headed Gull | Black-headed Gull/Common Black-head | |
| Larus ridibundus | Laughing Gull | Black-headed Gull |
| Indian River Tern | River Tern | Sterna aurantia |
| Large River Tern | Indian River-Tern | |
| Indian Lesser Crested Tern, Smaller Crested Tern | Lesser Crested-Tern | Sterna benghalensis |
| Smaller Sea-tern | Indian Lesser Crested Tern | 3 |
| Large Crested Tern | Great Crested-Tern | Sterna bergii |
| Large Sea-tern | * Crested Tern | |
| Saunders's Little Tern, Black-shafted Little Tern | Saunders's Tern | Sterna saundersi |
| - | Black-shafted Ternlet | |
| Roseate Tern, Rosy Tern | Roseate Tern | Sterna dougallii |
| - | Eastern Rosy-Tern | |
| Brownwinged Tern, Bridled Tern | Bridled Tern | Sterna anaethetus |
| Brown-winged tern | Philippine Brown-winged Tern | |
| Whitewinged Black Tern | White-winged Tern | Chlidonias leucopterus |
| - | White-winged Black Tern | |
| Noddy Tern, Common Noddy, Noddy | Brown Noddy | Anous stolidus |
| Noddy | Philippine Noddy | |
| White-capped Noddy, Black Noddy, Lesser Noddy | Lesser Noddy | Anous tenuirostris |
| _ | Black Noddy | Anous minutus |
| Indian Ocean White Tern, Fairy Tern - | Common White-Tern/White Tern ? Indian Ocean White Tern | Gygis alba |
| ACCIPITRIDAE | | |
| Blyth's Baza, Brown Baza, Legge's Baza | Jerdon's Baza | Aviceda jerdoni |
| - | Black Baza, Legge's Baza | |
| Indian Blackcrested Baza, Black-crested Baza | Black Baza | Aviceda leuphotes |
| Crested Black Kite | Indian Black-crested Baza | |
| Honey Buzzard, Eurasian Honey Buzzard, Crested Hon | ney Buzzard | Oriental Honey- |
| Buzzard | Pernis ptilorhyncus | Crested Honey |
| Buzzard | * Honey Buzzard | |
| Black-winged Kite, Black-shouldered Kite Black-Winged Kite | Black-shouldered/Black-winged Kite? Black-Winged Kite | Elanus caeruleus |
| Kite, Red Kite | Red Kite | Milvus milvus |
| | | |
| EXISTING NAME* | | |
| | NEW NAME** | SCIENTIFIC NAME |
| IEDDON (1960 CA) | CONTARD DATED (1000 00) | |

STUART BAKER (1922-30)

JERDON (1862-64)

| Pariah Kite, Black Kite | Black Kite | Milvus migrans |
|--|---|------------------------|
| | Black-eared Kite | Milvus lineatus |
| - | _ | |
| Note: Some taxonomists treat <i>lineatus</i> as a race of | of Milvus migrans. | |
| Whitebellied Sea Eagle | White-bellied Fish-Eagle/Sea Eagle ? | Haliaeetus leucogaster |
| Grey-Backed Sea Eagle | White-bellied Sea Eagle | |
| Pallas's Fishing Eagle, Pallas's Fish-Eagle | Pallas's Sea-Eagle/Fish Eagle? | Haliaeetus |
| leucoryphus 26 | Ring-tailed Sea Eagle | Pallas's Fishing Eagle |
| Himalayan Greyheaded Fishing Eagle, Lesser Fish | ing Eagle, Lesser Greyheaded Fishing Eagle | Lesser Fish-Eagle |
| Ichthyophaga humilis | - | Himalayan Grey- |
| headed Fishing Eagle, | | |
| Greyheaded Fishing Eagle | Grey-headed Fish-Eagle | Ichthyophaga |
| icthyaetus | - | Large Grey-headed |
| Fishing-Eagle | | |
| Bearded Vulture, Lammergeier | Lammergeier | Gypaetus barbatus |
| Bearded Vulture | * Bearded Vulture, Lammergeier | |
| Scavenger Vulture, Egyptian Vulture | Egyptian Vulture | Neophron |
| percnopterus | White Scavenger Vulture | Scavenger Vulture, |
| Egyptian Vulture | | |
| Indian Whitebacked Vulture, Oriental White-back | ed Vulture | White-rumped |
| Vulture | Gyps bengalensis | White-backed |
| Vulture, Common Brown Vulture | Indian White-backed Vulture | |
| Indian Longbilled Vulture | Long-billed Vulture | Gyps indicus |
| Long-billed Brown Vulture | * Long-billed Vulture | |
| Himalayan Griffon Vulture | Himalayan Griffon | Gyps himalayensis |
| - | Himalayan Griffon Vulture | |
| Griffon Vulture, Eurasian Griffon Vulture | Eurasian Griffon | Gyps fulvus |
| Large Tawny Vulture | Indian Griffon Vulture | |
| Black Vulture, Cinereous Vulture | Cinereous Vulture | Aegypius monachus |
| Cinereous Vulture | Cinereous Vulture | |
| King Vulture, Indian Black Vulture | Red-headed Vulture | Sarcogyps calvus |
| Black Vulture | Black Vulture, Pondicherry Vulture | |
| Short-toed Eagle | Short-toed Snake-Eagle | Circaetus gallicus |
| Common Serpent Eagle | Short-toed Eagle | |
| Great Nicobar Serpent Eagle | Nicobar/Small Serpent Eagle ? | Spilornis minimus |
| - | Great Nicobar Serpent-Eagle | |
| Note: S. cheela minimus and S. klossi now treated | as races of S. minimus. | |
| Andaman Dark Serpent Eagle | Andaman Serpent-Eagle | Spilornis elgini |
| - | Dark Andaman Serpent Eagle | |
| Marsh Harrier | Western / Eurasian Marsh Harrier ? | Circus aeruginosus |
| | Eastern Marsh Harrier ? | Circus spilonotus |
| Note: Some taxonomists treat <i>spilonotus</i> as a race | - e of <i>Circus aeruginosus</i> (renamed as Eurasian Ma | arsh Harrier). |
| Hen Harrier | Hen Harrier/Northern Harrier ? | Circus cyaneus |
| Hen Harrier | Hen Harrier | c cao eganous |
| Pale Harrier, Pallid Harrier | Pallied Harrier | Circus macrorus |
| Pale Harrier | Pale Harrier | o o o madroras |
| Shikra | Shikra | Accipiter badius |
| _ | - | - |
| _ | Nicobar Sparrowhawk | Accipiter butleri |
| | | |

| Horsfield's Goshawk, Chinese Sparrowhawk | Chinese Goshawk | Accipiter soloensis |
|---|-----------------------------------|----------------------|
| - | Horsfield's Goshawk | Accipiler solvensis |
| Besra Sparrow-Hawk | Japanese Sparrowhawk | Accipiter gularis |
| | - | |
| | Besra | Accipiter virgatus |
| - Sparrow-Hawk, Northern Sparrowhawk | - Eurasian Sparrowhawk | Accipiter nisus |
| European Sparrow-hawk | * Sparrow-Hawk | Иссірнет нізиз |
| Goshawk | Northern Goshawk | Accipiter gentilis |
| Goshawk | Goshawk | riceipiter gertitits |
| White-eyed Buzzard Eagle, White-eyed Buzzard | White-eyed Buzzard | Butastur teesa |
| White-eyed Buzzard | White-eyed Buzzard-Eagle | Datastar teesa |
| Buzzard | Common Buzzard/Eurasian Buzzard ? | Buteo buteo |
| Common Buzzard | * Buzzard | |
| Tawny Eagle | Tawny Eagle/Eurasian Tawny Eagle? | Aquila rapax / A. |
| vindhiana ? | - | - |
| | Steppe Eagle | Aquila nipalensis |
| - | - | 11quita reputorioto |
| Note: Some taxonomists treat <i>vindhiana</i> as a race of | f the Tawny Eagle Aquila rapax. | |
| Bonelli's Hawk-Eagle,Bonelli's Eagle | Bonelli's Eagle | Hieraaetus fasciatus |
| Crestless Hawk-Eagle | Bonelli's Eagle | |
| Booted Hawk-Eagle | Booted Eagle | Hieraaetus pennatus |
| Dwarf Eagle | Booted Eagle | |
| Rufousbellied Hawk-Eagle | Rufous-bellied Eagle | Hieraaetus kienerii |
| Rufous-bellied Hawk-Eagle | Rufous-bellied Hawk-Eagle | |
| Crested Hawk Eagle, Changeable Hawk Eagle | Changeable Hawk-Eagle | Spizaetus cirrhatus |
| Crested Hawk-Eagle | Crested or Changeable Hawk-Eagle | |
| Hodgson's Hawk Eagle, Legge's Hawk Eagle | Mountain Hawk-Eagle | Spizaetus nipalensis |
| Spotted Hawk-Eagle | Hodgson's or Legge's Hawk-Eagle | |
| EXISTING NAME* | | |
| | NEW NAME** | SCIENTIFIC NAME |
| JERDON (1862-64) | STUART BAKER (1922-30) | |
| FALCONIDAE | | |
| Redbreasted Falconet | Collared Falconet | Microhierax |
| caerulescens | White-naped Pigmy Falcon | Himalayan Red-legge |
| Falconet | | |
| Whitelegged Falconet | Pied Falconet | Microhierax |
| melanoleucos | - | Indian White-legged |
| Falconet | | |
| Kestrel, Eurasian Kestrel | Common Kestrel | Falco tinnunculus |
| Kestrel | * Kestrel | |
| Redheaded Merlin, Redheaded Falcon | Red-necked Falcon | Falco chiquera |
| Red-headed Merlin | Red-headed Merlin | |
| Red-legged/Red-footed Falcon, | | |
| Eastern Red-legged/Red-footed Falcon | Amur Falcon | Falco amurensis |
| Hobby, Northern Hobby | Eurasian Hobby | Falco subbuteo |
| Hobby | Hobby | |
| Indian Hobby, Oriental Hobby | Oriental Hobby | Falco severus |
| Indian Hobby | Indian Hobby | |
| Lanner Falcon, Laggar Falcon | Laggar Falcon | Falco jugger |
| | - | |
| | Saker Falcon | Falco cherrug |

Mesophoyx

_

PODICIPEDIDAE

Slavonian Grebe, Horned Grebe Horned Grebe Podiceps auritus

28 PHAETHONIDAE

Short-tailed Tropicbird, Redbilled Tropicbird Red-billed Tropicbird Phaethon aethereus

Short-tailed Tropic-bird

Longtailed Tropicbird, Yellow-billed Tropicbird White-tailed Tropicbird Phaethon lepturus

White Tropic bird White Tropicbird

ANHINGIDAE

Indian Darter, Darter, Snakebird Darter/Oriental Darter?

Anhinga

Anhinga

**Darter of the indian darker of the indian darker

melanogaster Indian Snake Bird Indian Darter or

Snake-bird

Note: There are differences of opinion whether the species in Asia and Africa are conspecific or not.

PHALACROCORACIDAE

Indian ShagIndian CormorantPhalacrocoraxfuscicollisLesser CormorantIndian Shag

Cormorant, Large Cormorant Great Cormorant Phalacrocorax carbo

Large Cormorant Indian Large Cormorant

ARDEIDAE

Indian Reef Heron Western Reef-Egret Egretta gularis

Ashy Egret Indian Reef-Heron

Reef Heron, Eastern Reef Heron Pacific Reef-Egret Egretta sacra

- Eastern Reef Heron

Giant Heron, Goliath Heron Goliath Heron Ardea goliath

Giant Heron Giant Heron
Great Whitebellied Heron, Imperial Heron White-bellied Heron Ardea insignis

Dusky-grey Heron Great White-bellied Heron

Large Egret Great Egret Casmerodius albus

Large Egret

Smaller Egret, Plumed Egret, Median Egret, Lesser Egret

Intermediate Egret

intermedia Smaller Egret Indian Smaller Egret

Pond Heron, Paddy Bird Indian Pond-Heron Ardeola grayii
Pond Heron Indian Pond Heron

Pond Heron Indian Pond Heron

Little Green Heron, Little Heron Striated Heron Butorides striatus

Little Green Heron

* Little Green Heron

Night Heron Black-crowned Night-Heron Nycticorax nycticorax

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| DOCLICO | . 011 | | , | 12// |

Night Heron

Malay Bittern, Tiger Bittern, Malay Night Heron

melanolophus

Little Yellow Bittern, Yellow Bittern

Yellow Bittern Chestnut Bittern cinnamomeus

3() Bittern, Eurasian Bittern

Bittern

Night Heron

Malayan Night-Heron

Ixobrychus sinensis

Gorsachius

Malay Bittern

Yellow Bittern Yellow Bittern

Cinnamon Bittern

Chestnut Bittern

Great Bittern

Bittern

Ixobrychus Chestnut Bittern

Botaurus stellaris

EXISTING NAME*

JERDON (1862-64)

NEW NAME STUART BAKER (1922-30)** SCIENTIFIC NAME

PHOENICOPTERIDAE

Flamingo, Common Flamingo

ruber

Greater Flamingo Flamingo

Flamingo

Phoenicopterus

THRESKIORNITHIDAE

White Ibis

melanocephalus

Black Ibis

Warty-headed or Black Ibis Spoonbill, White Spoonbill

Spoon-bill

Black-headed Ibis

White Ibis

Black Ibis/Red-naped Ibis ?

* Black Ibis

Eurasian Spoonbill Indian Spoonbill

Threskiornis

White Ibis

Pseudibis papillosa

Platalea leucorodia

PELECANIDAE

White or Rosy Pelican, Eastern White Pelican

European Pelican

Grey or Spottedbilled Pelican

Great White Pelican

Rosy Pelican or Eastern White Pelican

Dalmatian Pelican

Pelecanus crispus

Pelecanus onocrotalus

Spot-billed Pelican

Pelecanus

CICONIIDAE

philippenis

Asian Openbill Stork, Openbill, Open-billed Stork

Shell Ibis

White-necked Stork White-necked Stork

White Stork

Asian Openbill Open-bill Stork Woolly-necked Stork

White-necked Stork White Stork

Anastomus oscitans

Ciconia episcopus

Ciconia ciconia

Ciconia boyciana

Oriental Stork

Lesser Adjutant Stork Lesser Adjutant Leptoptilos javanicus

Hair-crested Stork Smaller Adjutant

Adjutant, Greater Adjutant Stork Greater Adjutant Leptoptilos dubius

Gigantic Stork Adjutant

FREGATIDAE

Lesser Frigate Bird, Greater Frigate Bird Great Frigatebird Fregata minor

Frigate Bird Western Lesser Frigate-bird

Least Frigate Bird, Small Frigate Bird Lesser Frigatebird Fregata ariel

Iredale's Frigate Bird

Christmas Frigatebird, Christmas Island Frigatebird Christmas Island Frigatebird ?

Fregata andrewsi - Christmas Island

Frigate-bird

GAVIIDAE

Red-throated Diver Red-throated Loon Gavia stellata

Black-throated Diver Arctic Loon Gavia arctica

Siberian Black-throated Diver

PROCELLARIIDAE

Cape Pigeon, Cape Petrel Cape Petrel Daption capense

Cape Petrel

Mascarene Black Petrel Mascarene Petrel Pterodroma/

Pseudobulweria arterrima ?

Note: The above species has been withdrawn from the checklist of the Indian subcontinent, as it was likely a wrong identification of Jouanin's Petrel.

Bulwer's Gadfly Petrel Bulweria bulwerii Bulwerii Bulwerii Dulwerii Bulwerii Bulweri

Jouanin's Gadfly Petrel Jouanin's Petrel Bulweria fallax

Whitefronted Shearwater Streaked Shearwater Calonectris
leucomelas - White-fronted

Shearwater

Green-billed Shearwater, Wedge-tailed Shearwater Wedge-tailed Shearwater Puffinus pacificus

Green-billed or Wedge-tailed Shearwater

Pinkfooted Shearwater, Pale-footed Shearwater Flesh-footed Shearwater Puffinus carneipes

Pink-footed Shearwater

Slenderbilled Shearwater Short-tailed Shearwater **Puffinus**

tenuirostris - Slender-billed Petrel

EXISTING NAME*

NEW NAME** SCIENTIFIC NAME

JERDON (1862-64) STUART BAKER (1922-30)

| Audobon's Shearwater | Audobon's Shearwater | Puffinus lherminieri |
|---|--|-------------------------|
| | Persian Shearwater | Puffinus persicus |
| Duskyvented Storm Petrel | - Black-bellied Storm Petrel Dusky-vented Petrel | Fregatta tropica |
| Ashy Storm Petrel, Fork-tailed Petrel, Leach's Petrel monorhis | Swinhoe's Storm Petrel | Oceanodroma - |
| 32 | | |
| PITTIDAE | | |
| Hooded Pitta, Greenbreasted Pitta Green-breasted Ground-thrush | Hooded Pitta Green-breasted Pitta | Pitta sordida |
| EURYLAIMIDAE | | |
| Hodgson's Broadbill, Collared Broadbill Red-backed Broadbill | Silver-breasted Broadbill Hodgson's Broadbill | Serilophus lunatus |
| IRENIDAE | | |
| Fairy Bluebird Fairy Bluebird | Asian Fairy-Bluebird Fairy Blue-bird | Irena puella |
| Goldmantled or Jerdon's Chloropsis/Leafbird | Blue-winged Leafbird | Chloropsis |
| cochinchinensis | Common Green Bulbul | Jerdon's Chloropsis |
| Goldfronted Chloropsis/Leafbird | Golden-fronted Leafbird | Chloropsis aurifrons |
| Gold-fronted Green Bulbul Orangabellied Chloropois / Leafbird | Gold-fronted Chloropsis Orange-bellied Leafbird | Chloropoio bardavioleji |
| Orangebellied Chloropsis/Leafbird Blue-winged Green Bulbul | Orange-bellied Chloropsis | Chloropsis hardwickii |
| LANIIDAE | | |
| Redbacked Shrike | Red-backed Shrike | Lanius collurio |
| | Rufous-tailed Shrike | Lanius isabellinus |
| Rufous-backed Shrike, Rufous-rumped Shrike Rufous-backed Shrike | Long-tailed Shrike Rufous-backed Shrike | Lanius schach |
| Grey Shrike, Great Grey Shrike Indian Grey Shrike | Northern Shrike * Grey Shrike | Lanius excubitor |
| Grey-backed Shrike, Tibetian Shrike Grey-backed Shrike | Grey-backed Shrike Grey-backed Shrike | Lanius tephronotus |
| CORVIDAE | | |
| Grey Thickhead, Mangrove Whistler Arkan Wood-Shrike | Mangrove Whistler | Pachycephala grisola |
| Jay | Grey Flycatcher-Warbler Eurasian Jay | Garrulus glandarius |
| Himalayan Jay | Jay | 3 |

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|---|------------------------------------|-----------------------|--|
| Blackthroated Jay, Lanceolated Jay | Black-headed Jay | Garrulus lanceolatus | |
| Black-throated Jay | Black-throated Jay | | |
| Sri Lanka (Blue) Magpie, Ceylon Blue or Ceylon Magpie | Ceylon/Sri Lanka Magpie ? | Urocissa ornata | |
| - | Ceylonese Magpie | | |
| Yellow-billed Blue Magpie | Yellow-billed/Gold-billed Magpie ? | Urocissa flavirostri | |
| Yellow-billed Blue Magpie | Yellow-billed Magpie | | |
| Red-billed Blue Magpie, Red-billed Magpie | Blue Magpie/Redbilled Blue Magpie? | Urocissa | |
| erythrorhyncha | Red-billed Blue Magpie | Red-billed Blue | |
| Magpie | | | |
| Indian Tree Pie | Rufous Treepie | Dendrocitta | |
| vagabunda | Common Indian Magpie | Indian Tree-pie | |
| Himalayan Tree Pie | Grey Treepie | Dendrocitta formosae | |
| Himalayan Magpie | Himalayan Tree-pie | | |
| Southern Tree Pie, White-bellied Treepie | White-bellied Treepie | Dendrocitta | |
| leucogastra | Long-tailed Magpie | Southern Tree-pie | |
| Blackbrowed Tree Pie | Collared Treepie | Dendrocitta frontalis | |
| Black-browed Magpie | Black-browed Tree-pie | | |
| Magpie, Whiterumped Magpie | Black-billed Magpie | Pica pica | |
| Himalayan Magpie | Magpie | | |
| Hume's Ground Chough, Hume's Ground Jay | Tibetian Ground-Jay | Pseudopodoces | |
| humilis | - | Hume's Ground | |
| Chough | | | |
| Yellowbilled Chough, Alpine Chough | Yellow-billed Chough | Pyrrhocorax graculus | |
| Alpine Chough | Yellow-billed Chough | | |
| Nutcracker, Eurasian Nutcracker | Spotted Nutcracker | Nucifraga | |
| caryocatactes | Larger Spotted Nut-cracker | Himalayan Nut- | |
| cracker | | | |
| Jungle Crow | Large-billed Crow | Corvus | |
| macrorhynchos | - | - | |
| | Jungle Crow | Corvus levaillantii | |

Note: Some taxonomists treat *levaillantii* as a race of *Corvus macrorhynchos* (renamed Largebilled Crow).

EXISTING NAME*

| JERDON (1862-64) | NEW NAME** STUART BAKER (1922-30) | SCIENTIFIC NAME |
|--|--------------------------------------|----------------------|
| UERDON (1802-04) | 510AKI BAKEK (1922-30) | |
| Jackdaw | Eurasian Jackdaw | Corvus monedula |
| Common Jackdaw | Eastern Jackdaw | |
| Raven | Common Raven | Corvus corax |
| European Raven | Raven | |
| Ashy Swallow-shrike | Ashy Wood-swallow | Artamus fuscus |
| Ashy Swallow -shrike | Ashy Swallow-Shrike | |
| Whiterumped or Whitebreasted Wood Shrike/Swallow | White-breasted Wood-swallow | Artamus |
| leucorynchus | - | Hume's White- |
| rumped Swallow-Shrike | | |
| Golden Oriole | Eurasian Golden-Oriole | Oriolus oriolus |
| Indian Oriole | Indian Oriole | |
| Blacknaped Oriole | Black-naped Oriole | Oriolus chinensis |
| - | - | |
| | Slender-billed Oriole | Oriolus tenuirostris |
| - | - | |
| Blackheaded Oriole | Black-hooded Oriole | Oriolus xanthornus |
| Blackheaded Oriole | * Blackheaded Oriole | |

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|---|---|-----------------------|
| Barred Cuckoo-shrike | Bar-bellied Cuckoo-shrike | Coracina striata |
| - | Dobson's Cuckoo-Shrike | |
| Smaller Grey Cuckoo-shrike | Black-winged Cuckoo-shrike | Coracina melaschistos |
| Dark-Grey Cuckoo-shrike | Dark Grey Cuckoo-Shrike | |
| Pied Cuckoo-shrike | Pied Triller | Lalage nigra |
| | Pied Cuckoo-Shrike | |
| Little Minivet, Small Minivet | Small Minivet | Pericrocotus |
| cinnamomeus | Small Minivet | * Small Minivet |
| Yellowthroated Minivet | Grey-chinned Minivet | Pericrocotus solaris |
| Pellow-throated Minivet | Yellow-throated Minivet | |
| Scarlet Minivet, Orange Minivet | Scarlet Minivet | Pericrocotus flammeus |
| Orange Minivet | * Orange Minivet | |
| Pied Flycatcher-shrike, Pied Shrike, Pied Cuckoo Shrike Little Pied-Shrike | Bar-winged Flycatcher-shrike * Pied Shrike | Hemipus picatus |
| Yellow-bellied Fantail Flycatcher | Yellow-bellied Fantail | Rhipidura hypoxantha |
| Yellow-bellied Fantail | Yellow-bellied Flycatcher | |
| Whitethroated Fantail Flycatcher | White-throated Fantail | Rhipidura albicollis |
| White-throated Fantail | White-throated Fantail Flycatcher | |
| Whitebrowed Fantail Flycatcher | White-browed Fantail | Rhipidura aureola |
| White-browed Fantail | White-browed Fantail Flycatcher | |
| Grey Drongo, Ashy Drongo | Ashy Drongo | Dicrurus leucophaeus |
| Common Drongo-Shrike | * Grey Drongo | |
| Black Drongo, King Crow | Black Drongo | Dicrurus |
| macrocercus | Long-tailed Drongo | * Black Drongo |
| White-vented Drongo, White-bellied Drongo | White-bellied Drongo | Dicrurus caerulescens |
| White-bellied Drongo | White-vented Drongo/ White-bellied Drongo | |
| Spangled Drongo, Hair-crested Drongo | Hair-crested/Spangled Drongo ? | Dicrurus hottentottus |
| Hair-crested Drongo | Indian Hair-crested Drongo | |
| Greater Racket-tailed Drongo, Racket-tailed Drongo, Cey | | Greater Racket-tailed |
| Drongo | Dicrurus paradiseus | Large Racket-tailed |
| Drongo | Ceylon Large Racket-tailed Drongo | |
| Blacknaped Flycatcher, Azure Flycatcher, Blacknaped Bl | | Blacknaped Monarch |
| Hypothymis azurea Flycatcher | Blacknaped Blue Flycatcher | * Black-naped |
| Paradise Flycatcher | Asian Paradise-Flycatcher | Terpsiphone paradisi |
| Paradise Flycatcher | * Paradise Flycatcher | • |
| Marshall's Iora | Marshall's/White-tailed Iora? | Aegithina nigrolutea |
| Black-headed Green Bulbul | Marshal's Iora | |
| | Common Woodshrike | Tephrodornis |
| Woodshrike, Common Wood Shrike | Common woodsmike | repriroaornis |

BOMBYCILLIDAE

Waxwing Bohemian Waxwing Bombycilla garrulus

Waxwing Waxwing

CINCLIDAE

Dipper, White-breasted Dipper White-throated Dipper Cinclus cinclus
White-breasted Cashmere Dipper Kashmere Dipper, White-breasted Dipper

MUSCICAPIDAE

| Rock Thrush | Rufous-tailed Rock-Thrush Rock-Thrush | Monticola saxatilis |
|--|---|----------------------|
| Blueheaded Rock Thrush | Blue-capped Rock-Thrush | Monticola |
| cinclorhynchus | Blue-headed Rock Thrush | Blue-headed Rock- |
| Thrush | Diae ileaded ileai illadii | Dido Hoddod Hoon |
| Ceylon or Sri Lanka Whistling-Thrush, Ceylon Arrenga | Ceylon/Sri Lanka Whistling-Thrush? | Myiophonus blighi |
| - | Ceylon Whistling-Thrush | 9 |
| Pied Ground Thrush | Pied Thrush | Zoothera wardii |
| Ward's Pied-Blackbird | Pied Ground-Thrush | |
| Orangeheaded Ground Thrush | Orange-headed Thrush | Zoothera citrina |
| Orange-headed Ground-Thrush | Orange-headed Ground-Thrush | |
| Siberian Ground Thrush | Siberian Thrush | Zoothera sibirica |
| - | Siberian Ground-Thrush | |
| EXISTING NAME* | | |
| | NEW NAME** | SCIENTIFIC NAME |
| JERDON (1862-64) | STUART BAKER (1922-30) | |
| , | , | |
| Spottedwinged Ground Thrush, Spotted-winged Thrush | Spot-winged Thrush | Zoothera spiloptera |
| - | Spotted-winged Thrush | |
| Plainbacked Mountain Thrush | Plain-backed Thrush | Zoothera mollissima |
| Plain-backed Mountain Thrush | Plain-backed Mountain-Thrush | |
| Longtailed Mountain Thrush | Long-tailed Thrush | Zoothera dixoni |
| - | - | |
| Golden Mountain Thrush, Mountain Thrush, Smallbilled | Mountain Thrush, White's Thrush | Scaly Thrush |
| Zoothera dauma | Small-billed Mountain Thrush | Smallbilled Mountain |
| Thrush, | | |
| Large Brown Thrush | Long-billed Thrush | Zoothera monticola |
| Large Brown Thrush | Large Brown-Thrush | |
| Lesser Brown Thrush | Dark-sided Thrush | Zoothera marginata |
| _ | Lesser Brown-Thrush | |
| Tickell's Thrush, Indian Grey Thrush | Tickell's Thrush/Indian Grey Thrush? | Turdus unicolor |
| Dusky Ground-thrush | Tickell's Thrush | |
| Blackbird, Common Blackbird | Eurasian Blackbird | Turdus merula |
| Grey-winged Blackbird | * Blackbird | |
| Greyheaded Thrush | Chestnut Thrush | Turdus rubrocanus |
| Grey-headed Ouzel | Grey-headed Thrush | |
| Kessler's Thrush | White-backed Thrush | Turdus kessleri |
| - | Przewalski's Thrush | |
| Fea's Thrush | Grey-sided Thrush | Turdus feae |
| - | Fea's Thrush | |
| Dark Thrush | Eye-browed Thrush | Turdus obscurus |
| - | Dark Thrush | |
| Red-throated + Black-throated Thrushes, Dusky Thrush | Dark-throated Thrush | Turdus ruficollis |
| Red-tailed & Black-throated Thrushes | Red-throated & Black-throated Thrushe | S |
| Dusky + Rufous-throated Thrushes, Dusky Thrush | Dusky Thrush | Turdus naumanni |
| Dusky Thrushes | Dusky Thrushes | |
| Rufousbellied Shortwing | White-bellied Shortwing | Brachypteryx major |
| - | * Rufous-bellied or White-bellied Short- | wing |
| | | |
| Olive Flycatcher, Brown-chested Flycatcher | Brown-chested Jungle-Flycatcher | Rhinomyias brunneata |
| - | | |
| | Eastern Spotted Flycatcher | |
| Sooty Flycatcher, Asian Sooty Flycatcher Sooty Flycatcher | Eastern Spotted Flycatcher Dark-sided Flycatcher Sooty Flycatcher | Muscicapa sibirica |

| | | 01. 2, 110. 1, (1997) |
|--|------------------------------------|------------------------|
| Brown Flycatcher | Asian Brown Flycatcher | Muscicapa daurica |
| Southern Brown Flycatcher | * Brown Flycatcher | |
| Rufoustailed Flycatcher | Rusty-tailed Flycatcher | Muscicapa ruficauda |
| Rufous-tailed Flycatcher | Rufous-tailed Flycatcher | |
| Layard's Flycatcher, Brownbreasted Flycatcher | Brown-breasted Flycatcher | Muscicapa muttui |
| Ferruginous Flycatcher | Layard's Flycatcher | |
| Rustybreasted Blue Flycatcher | Slaty-backed Flycatcher | Ficedula hodgsonii |
| <u>-</u> | Rusty-breasted Blue Flycatcher | |
| Orangegorgeted Flycatcher | Rufous-gorgeted Flycatcher | Ficedula strophiata |
| - | Orange-gorgeted Flycatcher | - |
| Redthroated or Redbreasted Flycatcher | Red-breasted Flycatcher | Ficedula parva |
| White-tailed Robin | * Red-breasted Flycatcher | • |
| Kashmir Red-breasted Flycatcher | Kashmir Flycatcher | Ficedula subrubra |
| | - | |
| Rufousbreasted Blue Flycatcher | | |
| er | Snowy-browed Flycatcher | Ficedula hyperythra |
| Rufous-breasted Flycatcher | Showy browed rigeaterier | 1 teedata rigpergenta |
| er | Rufous-breasted Blue Flycatcher | |
| | Ruious-breasted blue Piyeatener | |
| er Westermann's or Little Pied Flycatcher, | Little Pied Flycatcher | Ficedula |
| | Little Fled Flycatcher | |
| westermanni | - | Little Pied Flycatcher |
| Will the Language of Discours Discours de Language | I III a service a Tiller at all an | Di - 1-1- |
| Whitebrowed Blue Flycatcher | Ultramarine Flycatcher | Ficedula |
| superciliaris | White-browed Blue Flycatcher | White-browed Blue |
| Flycatcher | | |
| Sapphireheaded Flycatcher | Sapphire Flycatcher | Ficedula sapphira |
| Sapphire-headed Flycatcher | Sapphire-headed Flycatcher | |
| Black-and-Orange Flycatcher | Black-and-Rufous Flycatcher | Ficedula nigrorufa |
| Black-and-orange Flycatcher | Black-and-orange Flycatcher | |
| Dusky Blue Flycatcher, Duskyblue Flycatcher | Dull-Blue Flycatcher | Eumyias sordida |
| - | Dusky Blue Flycatcher | |
| Rufousbellied Blue Flycatcher, Vivid Niltava | Vivid Niltava | Niltava vivida |
| - | Rufous-bellied Blue Flycatcher | |
| White-tailed Blue-Flycatcher | White-tailed (Blue?) Flycatcher | Cyornis concretus |
| - | White-tailed Blue-Flycatcher | |
| Brook's Flycatcher, Plain-chinned Blue Flycatcher | Pale-chinned (Blue?) Flycatcher | Cyornis poliogenys |
| - | Brook's Flycatcher | |
| Largebilled Blue Flycatcher | Hill Blue-Flycatcher | Cyornis banyumas |
| Horsfield's Blue Redbreast | Large-billed Blue Flycatcher | |
| Tickell's or Orange-breasted Blue Flycatcher, | Tickell's Blue-Flycatcher | Cyornis tickelliae |
| Tickell's Blue Redbreast | Tickell's Blue Flycatcher | |
| Grey-headed Flycatcher | Grey-headed Canary-Flycatcher | Culicicapa ceylonensis |
| Grey-headed Flycatcher | * Grey-headed Flycatcher | 1 |
| Nightingale | Common Nightingale | Luscinia |
| megarhynchos | - | Turkestan Nightingale |
| Rubythroat | Siberian Rubythroat | Luscinia calliope |
| Common Ruby-throat | * Common Ruby-throat | • |
| Himalayan Rubythroat | White-tailed Rubythroat | Luscinia pectoralis |
| White-tailed Ruby-throat | Himalayan Ruby-throat | 4 |
| Blue Chat, Indian Blue Chat | Indian Blue Robin | Luscinia brunnea |
| Blue Wood-Chat | Indian Blue Chat | |
| Siberian Blue Chat | Siberian Blue Robin | Luscinia cyane |
| - | Siberian Blue Chat | Date in the Cyante |
| EXISTING NAME* | Siberian Blue Chat | |
| | NEW NAME** | SCIENTIFIC NAME |
| JERDON (1862-64) | STUART BAKER (1922-30) | |

| Red-flanked Bluetail, Orangeflanked Bush Robin White-breasted Blue Wood-Chat | Orange-flanked Bush-Robin Red-flanked Bush-Robin | Tarsiger cyanurus |
|--|---|-----------------------|
| | | Tamaiaan |
| Rufousbellied Bush Robin | Rufous-breasted Bush-Robin | Tarsiger |
| hyperythrus | Rusty-throated Blue Wood-Chat | Rufous-bellied Bush- |
| Robin | Dufana tailad Camila Dahin | Constalator |
| Rufous Chat, Greybacked Warbler | Rufous-tailed Scrub-Robin | Cercotrichas |
| galactotes | - | Grey-backed Warbler |
| Magpie Robin, Asian Magpie-Robin, Dhyal | Oriental Magpie-Robin | Copsychus saularis |
| Magpie Robin | * Magpie-Robin | |
| Shama | White-rumped Shama | Copsychus |
| malabaricus | Shama | * Shama |
| ndian Robin, Black Robin | Indian Robin | Saxicoloides fulicata |
| Indian Black Robin, Brown-backed Indian Robin | * Indian Robin | J |
| Eversmann's Redstart | Rufous-backed Redstart | Phoenicurus |
| erythronota | - | Eversmann's Redstar |
| Blueheaded Redstart | Bluecapped Redstart | Phoenicurus |
| caeruleocephalus | Blue-headed Redstart | Blue-headed Robin |
| Redstart | Common Redstart | Phoenicurus |
| phoenicurus | European Redstart | - |
| Guldenstadt's Redstart | White-winged Redstart | Phoenicurus |
| erythrogaster | White-winged Redstart | Guldenstadt's |
| Redstart | | |
| Whitecapped Redstart, River Chat | White-capped Water-Redstart | Chaimarrornis |
| leucocephalus | White-capped Redstart | White-capped |
| Redstart | | |
| Plumbeous Redstart | Plumbeous Water-Redstart | Rhyacornis fuliginosu |
| Plumbeous Water-Robin | Plumbeous Redstart | |
| Hodgson's Shortwing | White-bellied Redstart | Hodgsonius |
| phaenicuroides | Hodgson's Redstart | Hodgson's Redstart |
| Whitetailed Blue Robin, | White-tailed Robin | Cinclidium/Myiomela |
| leucurum ? | White-tailed Blue-chat | White-tailed Blue |
| Robin, | | |
| Hodgson's Grandala | Grandala | Grandala coelicolor |
| Long-winged Blue-chat | Hodgson's Grandala | |
| Leschenault's Forktail | White-crowned Forktail | Enicurus leschenaulti |
| | Leschenault's Forktail | |
| Stoliczka's Bush Chat, White-browed Bushchat | White-browed/Stoliczka's Bushchat? | Saxicola |
| macrorhyncha 's | | Stoliczka's Bush-Cha |
| | | |
| Hodgson's Bush Chat | White-throated Bushchat | Saxicola insignis |
| Large Bush Chat | Hodgson's Bush-Chat | |
| Stone Chat | Common Stonechat | Saxicola torquata |
| | Siberian Stonechat | Saxicola maura |
| Note: Some taxonomists treat <i>maura</i> as a race of <i>Sax</i> | - icola torquata (renamed Common Stonechat). | |
| White-tailed Bushchat Whitetailed Stancahot | White-tailed Stonechat | Saxicola leucura |
| White-tailed Bushchat, Whitetailed Stonechat | winte-tailed Stonechat | saxicoia ieucura |

White-tailed Bush-Chat

White-tailed Bushchat

| Dark-grey Bush Chat | Grey Bushchat | Saxicola ferrea |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|
| | | Saxicola Jerrea |
| Dark Grey Bush Chat | * Dark-grey Bush-Chat | |
| Hooded Chat | Hooded Wheatear | Oenanthe monacha |
| | Hooded Chat | |
| Hume's Chat | Hume's Wheatear | Oenanthe alboniger |
| | Hume's Chat | |
| Wheatear | Northern Wheatear | Oenanthe oenanthe |
| Wheat-ear | Wheatear | |
| Barnes's Chat | Finsch's Wheatear | Oenanthe finschii |
| | Barnes's Chat | |
| Red Chat | Variable Wheatear | Oenanthe picata |
| Pied Stone-Chat | Pied Chat | |
| Pleschanka's Pied Chat/Wheatear | Pied Wheatear | Oenanthe pleschank |
| White-headed Stone-Chat | Pleschanka's Chat | |
| Redtailed Chat, Red-tailed Wheatear | Rufous-tailed Wheatear | Oenanthe |
| xanthoprymna | - | Red-tailed Chat |
| Isabelline Chat | Isabelline Wheatear | Oenanthe isabellina |
| | Isabelline Chat | |
| Brown Rock Chat | Indian Chat | Cercomela fusca |
| Brown Rock Chat | Brown Rock-Chat | - |

STURNIDAE

| Glossy Stare or Starling, Philippine Glossy Starling | Asian Glossy Starling | Aplonis panayensis |
|---|--------------------------|-----------------------|
| Glossy Black Starling | * Glossy Stare | |
| Spottedwinged Stare | Spot-winged Starling | Saroglossa spiloptera |
| Spotted-winged Stare | * Spotted-winged Stare | |
| Ceylon Whiteheaded Myna, Ceylon White-headed Starling | White-faced Starling | Sturnus senex |
| - | Ceylon Whiteheaded Myna, | |
| Greyheaded Myna | Chestnut-tailed Starling | Sturnus malabaricus |
| Grey-headed Myna | Grey-headed Myna | |
| Whiteheaded Myna | White-headed Starling | Sturnus erythropygius |
| White-headed Myna | * White-headed Myna | |
| Blackheaded Myna, Brahminy Mynah | Brahminy Starling | Sturnus pagodarum |
| Black-headed Myna | Black-headed Myna | |
| Daurian Myna, Daurian Starling | Purple-backed Starling | Sturnus sturninus |
| - | Daurian Myna | |
| EXISTING NAME* | | |
| | | |

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|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------|
| | NEW NAME** | SCIENTIFIC NAME |
| JERDON (1862-64) | STUART BAKER (1922-30) | |
| | | |
| Chinese Myna, Greybacked Myna | White-shouldered Starling | Sturnus sinensis |
| - | Chinese Myna | |
| Rosy Pastor, Rose-coloured Starling | Rosy Starling | Sturnus roseus |
| Rose-coloured Starling | Rosy Pastor or Rose-coloured Starling | |
| Starling | Common Starling | Sturnus vulgaris |
| Common Starling | * Starling | |
| Pied Myna | Asian Pied Starling | Sturnus contra |
| Pied Starling | * Pied Myna | |
| Common Mynah, Common Myna | Common Myna | Acridotheres tristis |
| Common Myna | Common Myna | |
| Orangebilled Jungle Myna | White-vented Myna | Acridotheres |
| grandis/cinereus ? | - | Orange-billed Jungle |
| Myna | | |
| | | |

Note: There is disagreement if *cinereus*, *javanicus* and *grandis* are conspecific or not.

Goldcrested Myna
coronatus

Ceylon Hill Myna, Sri Lanka Myna, Ceylon Grackle
Grackle, Common Grackle, Hill Myna
Southern Hill Myna

Golden-crested Myna

Ceylon/Sri Lanka Myna
Gracula ptilogenys
Ceylon Grackle
Hill Myna
Gracula religiosa
Southern Grackle

SITTIDAE

Common Nuthatch Wood/Eurasian Nuthatch? Sitta europaea Chestnut-vented Nuthatch Sitta nagaensis Kashmir Nuthatch Sitta cashmirensis Velvet-fronted Blue Nuthatch, Velvet Nuthatch Velvet-fronted Nuthatch Sitta frontalis Velvet-fronted Blue Nut hatch Velvet-fronted Nuthatch Wall Creeper Wallcreeper Tichodroma muraria Red-winged Wall-creeper Wall-Creeper

CERTHIIDAE

Certhia familiaris Tree Creeper, Common Treecreeper Eurasian Tree-Creeper * Tree Creeper Himalayan Tree Creeper Bar-tailed Tree-Creeper Certhia himalayana Himalayan Tree-Creeper Himalayan Tree-Creeper Nepal Tree Creeper Rusty-flanked Tree-Creeper Certhia nipalensis Nepal Tree-Creeper Nepal Tree-Creeper Sikkim Tree Creeper Brown-throated Tree-Creeper Certhia discolor Sikkim Tree-Creeper Sikkim Tree-Creeper Spotted Grey Creeper Spotted Creeper Salponis spilonotus Spotted-grey Creeper Spotted-Grey Creeper Wren, Northern Wren Winter Wren Troglodytes troglo-* Wren dytes

PARIDAE

| Penduline Tit | White-crowned Penduline-Tit | Remiz coronatus |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|
| - | Penduline Tit | |
| Blackbibbed Tit | Marsh Tit | Parus palustris |
| - | Marsh Tit | |
| Simla Black Tit, Rufous-naped Tit | Dark-grey Tit | Parus rufonuchalis |
| Simla Black-Tit | Simla Black-Tit | |
| Rufousbellied Crested Tit | Rufous-vented Tit | Parus rubidiventris |
| Rufous-bellied Crested-Tit | Rufousbellied Crested Tit | |
| Crested Black Tit, Spot-winged Tit | Black-crested Tit | Parus melanolophus |
| Crested Black-Tit | Crested Black-Tit | |
| Brown Crested Tit | Grey-crested Tit | Parus dichrous |
| Brown-Crested Tit | Brown Crested-Tit | |
| Grey Tit, Great Titmouse | Great Tit | Parus major |
| Indian Grey-Tit | Grey Tit | |

Whitewinged Black Tit White-naped Tit/White-winged Tit? Parus nuchalis White-winged Black Tit White-winged Black-Tit Black-lored Tit Yellowcheeked Tit Parus xanthogenys Yellow-cheeked Tit Yellow-cheeked Tit Blackspotted Yellow Tit Yellow-cheeked Tit Parus spilonotus Black-spotted Yellow-Tit Black-spotted Yellow Tit Yellowbreasted Blue Tit, Azure Tit **Azure Tit** Parus cyanus Yellow-breasted Tit Parus flavipectus 40 **AEGITHALIDAE** Redheaded Tit Black-throated Tit Aegithalos concinnus Red-headed Tit Red-headed Tit Rufousfronted Tit Black-browed Tit Aegithalos iouschistos Rufous-fronted Tit Rufous-fronted Tit **EXISTING NAME* NEW NAME**** SCIENTIFIC NAME **JERDON** (1862-64) **STUART BAKER (1922-30)** HIRUNDINIDAE Collared Sand Martin Sand Martin Riparia riparia European Sand Martin * Sand Martin Plain Martin Plain Sand Martin, Indian Greythroated Sand Martin Riparia paludicola Indian Bank Martin Indian Sand-Martin Crag Martin, Northern Crag Martin Eurasian Crag-Martin Hirundo rupestris Mountain Crag Martin Crag-Martin Swallow, Common Swallow Barn Swallow Hirundo rustica Common Swallow Common Swallow **House Swallow Pacific Swallow** Hirundo tahitica **Hill Swallow** Hirundo domicola Note: Some taxonomists treat domicola as a race of Hirundo tahitica. (Pacific Swallow) Striated Swallow, Redrumped Swallow Red-rumped Swallow Hirundo daurica Red-rumped Swallow * Striated Swallow Larger Striated Swallow Striated Swallow Hirundo striolata * Striated Swallow Indian Cliff Swallow Streak-throated Swallow Hirundo fluvicola Indian Cliff Swallow Indian Cliff-Swallow **House Martin** Northern House Martin Delichon urbica Delichon dasypus Asian House Martin Nepal House Martin, Nepal Martin Nepal House-Martin Delichon nipalensis Little Himalayan Martin Hodgson's House Martin REGULIDAE Goldcrest Common Goldcrest Regulus regulus Himalayan Fire-crest * Goldcrest

Rufous-bellied Bulbul

PYCNONOTIDAE

Finchbilled Bulbul Crested Finchbill Spizixos canifrons Finch-billed Bulbul Striated Green Bulbul Striated Bulbul Pycnonotus striatus Striated Green-bulbul Striated Green Bulbul Blackheaded Yellow Bulbul, Black-capped Bulbul, Rubythroated Yellow Bulbul Black-crested Bulbul Pycnonotus melanicterus Black-crested Yellow-bulbul Kloss's Blackheaded Yellow Bulbul Whitecheeked Bulbul White-eared Bulbul Pycnonotus leucotis Himalayan Bulbul **Pycnonotus** leucogenys Blyth's Bulbul Flavescent Bulbul Pycnonotus flavescens Blyth's Bulbul Browneared Bulbul Ashy Bulbul Hemixos flavalla Brown-eared Bulbul * Brown-eared Bulbul Rufousbellied Bulbul Mountain Bulbul Hypsipetes

Rufous-bellied Bulbul

CISTICOLIDAE

mcclellandii

Streaked Fantail Warbler Zitting Cisticola Cisticola juncidis Rufous Grass-Warbler * Streaked Fantail-Warbler Fantail Warbler, Bright-capped Cisticola Golden-headed Cisticola Cisticola exilis Red-headed Grass-Warbler * Fantail Warbler Longtailed Grass Warbler Rufous-vented Prinia Prinia burnesii Long-tailed Grass-Warbler Brown Hill Warbler Striated Prinia Prinia criniger * Brown Hill-Warbler Blackthroated Hill Warbler Hill Prinia Prinia atrogularis Black-throated Hill-Warbler Hodgson's Wren Warbler Prinia cinereocapilla Grey-crowned Prinia Hodgson's Wren-Warbler Hodgson's Wren-Warbler Rufousfronted Wren-Warbler Rufous-fronted Prinia Prinia buchanani Rufous-fronted Wren-Warbler Rufous-fronted Wren-Warbler Beavan's Wren-Warbler, Rufous Prinia Rufescent Prinia Prinia rufescens Beavan's Wren-Warbler Franklin's Wren-Warbler, Franklin's Prinia Grey-breasted Prinia Prinia hodgsonii Malabar Wren-Warbler Franklin's Wren-Warbler Streaked Wren-Warbler Graceful Prinia Prinia gracilis Franklin's Wren-Warbler * Streaked Wren-Warbler Jungle Wren-Warbler, Large Prinia Jungle Prinia Prinia sylvatica Jungle Wren-Warbler Jungle Wren-Warbler Yellowbellied Wren-Warbler Yellow-bellied Prinia Prinia flaviventris Yellow-bellied Wren-Warbler Yellow-bellied Wren-Warbler **EXISTING NAME* NEW NAME**** SCIENTIFIC NAME

JERDON (1862-64)

Ashy Wren-Warbler

Dark-ashy Wren-Warbler

Plain Wren-Warbler, White-browed Prinia

Ashy Prinia

Ashy Prinia

Ashy Prinia

Prinia socialis

Plain Prinia

Prinia inornata

STUART BAKER (1922-30)

Plain Wren-Warbler

* Wren-Warbler

ZOSTEROPIDAE

Sri Lanka White-eye, Ceylon Hill White-eye Ceylon/Sri Lanka White-eye Zosterops ceylonensis

Large Ceylon White-eye

White-eye, Small White-eye Oriental White-eye **Zosterops**palpebrosus
Small White-eye Tit
* White-eye

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SYLVIIDAE

Chestnutheaded Ground Warbler Chestnut-headed Tesia Tesia

castaneocoronata Chestnut-headed Wren Chestnut-headed

Wren

Slatybellied Ground Warbler Slaty-bellied Tesia Tesia olivea

Slaty-bellied Wren Slaty-bellied Wren

Dull Slatybellied Ground Warbler, Yellowbrowed Ground Warbler

Tesia cyaniventer

Grey-bellied Tesia

Slaty-bellied Wren

Chinese Bush Warbler ? Cettia canturians/

diphone? - Chinese Bush-

Warbler

Note: There is disagreement whether *canturians* amd *diphone* are conspecific or not.

WWarbler Cettia fortipes Strong-footed Hill-

Brownish-flanked Bush-Warbler

Warbler, Strong-footed Bush-Warbler,

Large Bush Warbler Chestnut-crowned Bush-Warbler Cettia major

Large Hill-Warbler Large Bush-Warbler

Verreaux's Bush Warbler, Yellow-bellied Bush-Warbler Yellowish-bellied Bush-Warbler **Cettia**

acanthizoides Yellow-bellied Hill-Warbler Verreaux's Bush-

Warbler

Rufouscapped Bush Warbler Grey-sided Bush-Warbler Cettia brunnifrons

Rufous-capped Hill-Warbler Rufous-capped Bush-Warbler

Cetti's Warbler / Cetti's Bush-Warbler ? Cettia cetti

Cetti's Warbler Cetti's Warbler

Largebilled Bush Wabler Long-billed Bush-Warbler Bradypterus major

Large-billed Bush-Warbler

Palliser's Warbler, Ceylon Bush-Warbler, Ceylon Warbler, Sri Lanka Bush Warbler Ceylon/Sri Lanka

Bush-Warbler Bradypterus palliseri -

Palliser's Ant-Warbler

Streaked Grasshopper Warbler Lanceolated Warbler Locustella lanceolata

- Streaked Grasshopper-Warbler

Grasshopper Warbler, Common Grasshopper Warbler Grasshopper Warbler Locustella naevia

Eastern Grasshopper-Warbler

Pallas's Grasshopper Warbler Pallas's Warbler Locustella certhiola

Lesser Reed Warbler Pallas's Grasshopper-Warbler

Moustached Sedge Warbler Moustached Warbler Acrocephalus

melanopogon - Eastern Moustached

Sedge-Warbler

Strongfooted or Brown-flanked Bush Warbler,

Bluntwinged Paddyfield Warbler Blunt-winged Warbler Acrocephalus

Witherby's Paddy

concinens - Witherby's Paddy
Field Warbler

| Reed Warbler, Asian Reed Warbler | Eurasian Reed-Warbler | Acrocephalus |
|---|----------------------------------|------------------------|
| scirpacus | - | - |
| Eurasian Great Reed Warbler | Great Reed-Warbler | Acrocephalus |
| arundinaceus | - | - |
| Eastern Great Reed Warbler, | Oriental Reed-Warbler | Acrocephalus |
| orientalis | • | Eastern Great Reed- |
| Warbler | | |
| Indian Great Reed Warbler, Great Reed Warbler | Clamorous Reed-Warbler | Acrocephalus |
| stentoreus | Large Reed Warbler | Indian Great Reed- |
| Warbler | | |
| Goldenheaded Tailor Bird | Mountain Tailorbird | Orthotomus |
| cuculatus | Gold-headed Tailor-Bird | Golden-headed |
| Warbler | | |
| Tailor Bird | Common Tailorbird | Orthotomus sutorius |
| Indian Tailor Bird | * Tailor Bird | |
| Blacknecked Tailor Bird | Dark-necked Tailorbird | Orthotomus atrogularis |
| - | Burmese Black-necked Tailor-bird | |
| Stoliczka's Tit-Warbler | White-browed Tit-Warbler | Leptopoecile sophiae |
| - | Stoliczka's Tit-Warbler | |
| Willow Warbler, Leaf Warbler | Willow Warbler | Phylloscopus trochilus |
| - (•) (- | - | |

Note: The above species has been removed from the checklist for the Indian subcontinent, as it was a wrong identification of *P. trochiloides*.

| Brown Leaf Warbler, Chiffchaff | Eurasian/Common Chiffchaff? | Phylloscopus |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|
| collybita | | - |
| | | |
| | Mountain Chiffchaff | Phylloscopus |
| sindianus | - | - |
| Dusky Leaf Warbler | Dusky Warbler | Phylloscopus fuscatus |
| Dusky Tree-Warbler | Dusky Warbler | |
| Smoky Willow Warbler | Smoky Warbler | Phylloscopus |
| fuligiventer | Fulvous-bellied Hill-Warbler | Smoky Willow |
| Warbler | | |
| Tickell's Leaf Warbler | Tickell's Leaf Warbler | Phylloscopus affinis |
| - | - | |
| | Buff-throated Warbler | Phylloscopus |
| subaffinis | • | - |
| EXISTING NAME* | | |
| | NEW NAME** | SCIENTIFIC NAME |
| JERDON (1862-64) | STUART BAKER (1922-30) | |
| Olivaceous Leaf Warbler | Sulphur-bellied Warbler | Phylloscopus griseolus |
| Olivaceous Tree-Warbler | Olivaceous Tree Warbler | 3 1 3 |
| Orangebarred Leaf Warbler | Buff-barred Warbler | Phylloscopus pulcher |
| - | Orange Barred Willow-Warbler | |
| Greyfaced Leaf Warbler | Ashy-throated Warbler | Phylloscopus |
| maculipennis | - | Grey-faced Willow- |
| Warbler | | |
| Pallas's Leaf Warbler | Lemon-rumped Warbler | Phylloscopus |
| proregulus/chloronotus? | - | - |
| | | |

Phylloscopus * Willow-Warbler

Seicercus burkii

Seicercus

Plain Leaf Warbler, Yellow-browed Leaf Warbler

inomatus

Arctic Leaf Warbler Arctic Warbler Phylloscopus borealis

Inornate Warbler

Crowned Tree-Warbler

Arctic Willow-Warbler **Dull Green Leaf Warbler** Greenish Warbler

trochiloides

Phylloscopus

Yellowish-breasted Warbler Phylloscopus 44 nitidus

Note: Some taxonomists treat nitidus as a race of Phyllocopus trochiloides (renamed Greenish Warbler).

Large-billed Leaf Warbler, Largebilled Tree Warbler, Large-billed Willow Warbler Large-billed Leaf-Large Billed Tree-

Warbler Phylloscopus magnirostris Warbler Leaf Warbler Large-billed Willow-Warbler

Phylloscopus tytleri Slender-billed Warbler, Tytler's Leaf Warbler Tytler's Leaf-Warbler

Tytler's Willow-Warbler

Large Crowned Leaf Warbler Western Crowned Warbler Phylloscopus

occipitalis

Eastern Crowned Warbler Phylloscopus

coronatus

Blackbrowed Leaf Warbler, Yellowfaced Leaf Warbler Yellow-vented Warbler Phylloscopus cantator

Lesser Black-browed Warbler Tickell's Flycatcher-Warbler Blackbrowed Flycatcher-Warbler Golden-spectacled Warbler

Black-browed Warbler Black-browed Flycatcher-Warbler

Grey-hooded Warbler Greyheaded Flycatcher-Warbler

xanthoschistus Grey-headed Warbler

Allied Flycatcher-Warbler White-spectacled Warbler Seicercus affinis

Allied Warbler Allied Flycatcher-Warbler

Greycheeked Flycatcher-Warbler Grey-cheeked Warbler Seicercus poliogenys

Grey-cheeked Flycatcher-Warbler

Chestnutheaded Flycatcher-Warbler Chestnut-crowned Warbler Seicercus castaniceps

Chestnut-headed Warbler Chestnut-headed Flycatcher-Warbler

Broadbilled Flycatcher-Warbler Broad-billed Warbler Tickellia hodgsoni

Broad-billed Warbler Broad-billed Flycatcher-Warbler

Whitethroated Flycatcher-Warbler Rufous-faced Warbler Abroscopus White-throated

White-throated Warbler albogularis Flycatcher-Warbler

Blackfaced Flycatcher-Warbler Black-faced Warbler Abroscopus

Black-eared Warbler * Black-faced schisticeps Flycatcher-Warbler

Yellowbellied Flycatcher-Warbler Yellow-bellied Warbler Abroscopus

superciliaris Yellow-bellied Warbler Yellow bellied Flycatcher-Warbler

Striated Marsh Warbler, Striated Warbler Striated Grassbird Megalurus palustris

Striated Marsh-Warbler Striated Marsh Warbler Bristled Grass Warbler Bristled Grassbird Chaetornis striatus

Grass-Babbler Bristled Grass-Warbler Large Grass Warbler Rufous-rumped Grassbird Graminicola

bengalensis Large Grass Warbler Large Grass-Warbler

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|---|---|-----------------------|
| Broadtailed Grass Warbler | Broad-tailed Grassbird | Schoenicola platyura |
| Broad-tailed Reed-Bird | Broad-tailed Grass Warbler | |
| Ashy-headed Babbler , Ashy-headed Laughing Thrush | Ashy-headed Laughingthrush | Garrulax cinereifrons |
| - | Ashy-headed Babbler | |
| Necklaced Laughing Thrush | Lesser Necklaced Laughingthrush | Garrulax monileger |
| Necklaced Laughing-Thrush | Necklaced Laughing-Thrush | |
| Blackgorgeted Laughing Thrush | Greater Necklaced Laughingthrush | Garrulax pectoralis |
| Black-gorgeted Laughing-Thrush | Black-gorgeted Laughing-Thrush | |
| Yellowbreasted or Wynaad Laughing Thrush | Wynaad Laughing Thrush | Garrulax delesserti |
| | Rufous-vented Laughing Thrush | Garrulax gularis |
| _ | - | |
| Ashy Laughing Thrush | Moustached Laughingthrush | Garrulax cineraceus |
| - | Ashy Laughing-Thrush | |
| Whitespotted Laughing Thrush | Spotted Laughingthrush | Garrulax ocellatus |
| White-spotted Laughing-Thrush | White-spotted Laughing-Thrush | |
| Spottedbreasted Laughing Thrush | Spot-breasted Laughingthrush | Garrulax merulinus |
| - | Spotted-breasted Laughing-Thrush | |
| Nilgiri Laughing Thrush | Rufous-breasted Laughingthrush | Garrulax cachinnans |
| Neilgherry Laughing-Thrush | Nilgiri Laughing—Thrush | |
| Whitebreasted Laughing Thrush | Grey-breasted Laughingthrush | Garrulax jerdoni |
| Banasore Laughing-Thrush | Manipur Streaked Laughing-Thrush | |
| Manipur Streaked Laughing Thrush | Striped Laughingthrush | Garrulax virgatus |
| - | Manipur Streaked Laughing-Thrush | |
| Plaincoloured Laughing Thrush | Scaly Laughingthrush | Garrulax subunicolor |
| - | Plain-coloured Laughing-Thrush | |
| Prince Henri's Laughing Thrush | Brown-cheeked Laughingthrush | Garrulax henrici |
| - | Prince Henry's Laughing-Thrush | |
| Redheaded Laughing Thrush | Chestnut-crowned Laughingthrush | Garrulax |
| erythrocephalus | Red-headed Laughing-Thrush | Red-headed Laugh- |
| ing-Thrush | | |
| EXISTING NAME* | NEW NAME** | SCIENTIFIC NAME |
| JERDON (1862-64) | STUART BAKER (1922-30) | SCIENTIFIC NAME |
| | D. I. C I T I I | |
| Crimsonwinged Laughing Thrush | Red-faced Liocichla | Liocichla phoenicea |
| Crimson-winged Laughing-Thrush | Crimson-winged Laughing-Thrush | Dallassassas tiakalli |
| Tickell's Babbler, Enigmatic Shortwing | Buff-breasted Babbler Austen's Babbler | Pellorneum tickelli |
| Brown Babbler | | Pellorneum albiventre |
| Brown Babbler | Spot-throated Babbler Assamese Babbler | remonieum amivemme |
| Marsh Spotted Babbler | Marsh Babbler | Pellorneum palustre |
| | Marsh Spotted Babbler | refronteum paruscre |
| Spotted Babbler | Puff-throated Babbler | Pellorneum ruficeps |
| Spotted Wren-Babbler | Spotted Babbler | remomeum rumceps |
| Rustycheeked Scimitar Babbler | Spot-breasted Scimitar-Babbler | Pomatorhinus |
| erythrocnemis | - | - |
| erychrochemis | | |
| | Rusty-cheeked Scimitar Babbler | Pomatorhinus |
| erythrogenys | - | • |
| Slatwhooded Scimiter Pakkler | Indian Scimitar-Babbler | Pomatorhinus |
| Slatyheaded Scimitar Babbler horsfieldii | mulan Schillar-Daddier | romatorninus _ |
| INTSTICTULE | | _ |
| | White-browed Scimitar-Babbler | Pomatorhinus |
| schisticeps | _ | _ |

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|--|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Rufousnecked Scimitar Babbler | Streak-breasted Scimitar-Babbler | Pamatorhinus ruficollis |
| Rufous-necked Scimitar-Babbler | Rufous-necked Scimitar-Babbler | |
| Lloyd's Scimitar Babbler, Long-billed Scimitar Babbler | Red-billed Scimitar-Babbler | Pomatorhinus |
| ochraceiceps | - | Short-tailed Wren- |
| Babbler | | |
| Streaked or Short-tailed Wren-Babbler | Streaked Wren-Babbler | Napothera |
| brevicaudata | - | Lloyd's Scimitar- |
| Babbler | | |
| Small Wren-Babbler | Eyebrowed Wren-Babbler | Napothera epilepidota |
| - | * Wren-Babbler | |
| theater Scaly-breasted Wren-Babbler, Scaly-breasted W | Wren-Babbler | Scaly-breasted Wren- |
| Babbler | Pnoepyga albiventer | Scaly-breasted Hill- |
| Wren | Scaly-breasted Wren | |
| Brown Wren-Babbler, Lesser Scaly-breasted Wren-Babbl | lerPygmy Wren-Babbler | Pnoepyga pusilla |
| Brown Hill-Babbler, | Brown Wren | |
| Tailed Wren-Babbler | Rufous-throated Wren-Babbler | Spelaeornis caudatus |
| - | Tailed Wren | |
| Mishmi Wren | Rusty-throated Wren-Babbler | Spelaeornis |
| badeigularis | - | - |
| Longtailed Spotted Wren-Babbler | Bar-winged Wren-Babbler | Spelaeornis |
| troglodytoides | - | - |
| Streaked Longtailed Wren-Babbler | Long-tailed Wren-Babbler | Spelaeornis |
| chocolatinus | _ | * Wren/Long-tailed |
| Wren | | |
| Longtailed Wren-Babbler | Tawny-breasted Wren-Babbler | Spelaeornis |
| longicaudatus | Long-tailed Hill-Babbler | Assam Long-tailed |
| Wren | | |
| Wedgebilled Wren | Wedge-billed Wren-Babbler | Sphenocichla humei |
| - | * Wedge-billed Wren | |
| Redfronted Babbler | Buff-chested/Rufous-fronted Babbler? | Stachyris ambigua/ |
| rufifrons? | | Red-fronted Babbler |
| | | |

Note: Some taxonomists treat ambigua as a race of S. rufifrons (Rufous-fronted Babbler), others as a species (Buff-chested Babbler).

| Redheaded Babbler | Rufous-capped Babbler | Stachyris ruficeps |
|---|--------------------------|----------------------|
| Red-headed Wren-Babbler | Red-headed Babbler | |
| Redbilled Babbler | Black-chinned Babbler | Stachyris pyrrhops |
| Red-billed Wren-Babbler | Red-billed Babbler | |
| Goldenheaded Babbler | Golden Babbler | Stachyris chrysaea |
| Golden-headed Wren-Babbler | Golden-headed Babbler | |
| Blackthroated Babbler | Grey-throated Babbler | Stachyris nigriceps |
| Black-throated Wren-Babbler | Black-throated Babbler | |
| Austen's Spotted Babbler | Snowy-throated Babbler | Stachyris oglei |
| - | Austen's Spotted Babbler | |
| Rufousbellied Babbler, White-throated Babbler | Tawny-bellied Babbler | Dumetia hyperythra |
| Rufous-bellied Babbler | Rufous-bellied Babbler | |
| Blackheaded Babbler, Black-fronted Babbler | Dark-fronted Babbler | Rhopocichla atriceps |
| Black-headed Wren-Babbler | Black-headed Babbler | |
| Yellowbreasted Babbler | Striped Tit-Babbler | Macronous gularis |
| - | Yellow-breasted Babbler | |
| Redcapped Babbler | Chestnut-capped Babbler | Timalia pileata |
| Red-capped Wren-Babbler | Red-capped Babbler | |
| Ceylon Rufous Babbler | Orange-billed Babbler | Turdoides rufescens |

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|---|----------------------------------|------------------------|
| - | Ceylonese Babbler | |
| Whiteheaded Babbler, Southern Common Babbler | Yellow-billed Babbler | Turdoides affinis |
| White-headed Babbler | White-headed Babbler | |
| Giant Tibetan Babax | Giant Babax | Babax waddelli |
| _ | Giant Tibetan Babax | |
| Nepal Cutia | Cutia | Cutia nipalensis |
| Yellow-backed Shrike-tit | Nepal Cutia | |
| Rufousbellied Shrike-Babbler | Black-headed Shrike-Babbler | Pteruthius rufiventer |
| Rufous-bellied Shrike-tit | Rufous-bellied Shrike-Babbler | |
| Redwinged Shrike-Babbler | White-browed Shrike-Babbler | Pteruthius flaviscapis |
| Red-winged Shrike-tit | Red-winged Shrike-Babbler | |
| Chestnut-throated Shrike-Babbler | Black-eared Shrike-Babbler | Pteruthius melanotis |
| Chestnut—throated Shrike—tit | Chestnut-throated Shrike-Babbler | |
| Whiteheaded Shrike-Babbler | White-hooded Babbler | Gampsorhynchus |
| rufulus | White-headed Shrike-tit | White-headed Shrike- |
| Babbler | | |
| Spectacled Barwing | Rusty-fronted Barwing | Actinodura egertoni |
| Rufous Bar-wing | * Barwing | |
| EXISTING NAME* | | |
| | NEW NAME** | SCIENTIFIC NAME |
| JERDON (1862-64) | STUART BAKER (1922-30) | |
| Hoary Barwing | Hoary-throated Barwing | Actinodura nipalensis |
| Hoary Bar-wing | Hoary Bar-Wing | |
| Austen's Barwing | Streak-throated Barwing | Actinodura waldeni |
| _ | * Bar-Wing | |
| Bluewinged Siva | Blue-winged Minla | Minla cyanouroptera |
| Blue-winged Hill-tit | Hodgson Bar-Wing Siva | |
| Barthroated Siva | Chestnut-tailed Minla | Minla strigula |
| Stripe-throated Hill-tit | * Siva | |
| Goldenbreasted Tit-Babbler | Golden-breasted Fulvetta | Alcippe chrysotis |
| _ | Golden-breasted Fulvetta | |
| Duskygreen Tit-Babbler, Yellow-throated Tit-babbler | Yellow-throated Fulvetta | Alcippe cinerea |
| Dusky-green Hill-tit | Dusky-green Tit-Babbler | |
| Chestnut-headed Tit-Babbler | Rufous-winged Fulvetta | Alcippe castaneceps |
| Chestnut-headed Hill-tit | Chestnut-headed Babbler | |
| Whitebrowed Tit-Babbler | White-browed Fulvetta | Alcippe vinipectus |
| _ | * Fulvetta | |
| Streakthroated Tit-Babbler | Chinese Fulvetta | Alcippe striaticollis |
| _ | - | |
| Brownheaded Tit-Babbler | Streak-throated Fulvetta | Alcippe cinereiceps |
| _ | _ | THOUPPO OHIOLOGOOPO |
| Redthroated Tit-Babbler | Rufous-throated Fulvetta | Alcippe rufogularis |
| _ | Red-throated Tit-Babbler | TTOTPPO TOTOGUETTO |
| Rufousheaded Tit-Babbler | Dusky/Rusty-capped Fulvetta? | Alcippe brunnea/ |
| Ruiousneaged III-Bappier | Dusky/Rusiv-canned Enivers | Alcippe primmes/ |

Note: Alcippe brunnea (Dusky Fulvetta) has been removed from the Indian checklist by some taxonomists and replaced by A. dubia (Rusty-capped Fulvetta) after being treated as a species.

Quaker Babbler Brown-cheeked Fulvetta Alcippe poioicephala Neilgherry Quaker-tit * Quaker-Babbler Nepal Babbler Nepal Fulvetta Alcippe nipalensis Nepal Quaker-thrush Nepal Babbler Chestnutbacked Sibia Rufous-backed Sibia Heterophasia Slender-billed Shrike-tit Blyth's Sibia annectans

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|--|-------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Blackcapped Sibia | Rufous Sibia | Heterophasia |
| capistrata | Black-headed Sibia | Black-headed Sibia |
| Whitebrowed Yuhina | Striated Yuhina | Yuhina castaniceps |
| _ | * Staphida | |
| Yellownaped Yuhina | Whiskered Yuhina | Yuhina flavicollis |
| Yellow-naped Flower-pecker | * Ixulus | |
| Bearded Tit-Babbler, Reedling | Bearded Parrotbill | Panurus biarmicus |
| _ | _ | |
| Brown Suthora, Brown Parrotbill | Brown Parrotbill | Paradoxornis unicolor |
| 18 wn Finch-thrush | Brown Suthora | |
| Gould's Parrotbill, Black-throated Parrotbill | Black-breasted Parrotbill | Paradoxornis |
| flavirostris | Yellow-billed Finch-thrush | Gould's Parrot-Bill |
| Whitethroated Parrotbill | Spot-breasted Parrotbill | Paradoxornis |
| guttaticollis | _ | Austen's Parrot-Bill |
| Fulvousfronted Suthora/Parrotbill | Fulvous Parrotbill | Paradoxornis |
| fulvifrons | Fulvous-fronted Tit-thrush | Fulvous-fronted |
| Suthora | | |
| Orange Suthora/Parrotbill | Black-throated Parrotbill | Paradoxornis |
| nipalensis | Black-fronted Tit-thrush | Ashy-eared Suthora |
| Lesser Redheaded Suthora/Parrotbill, Lesser Rufous-headed Parrotbill | | Black-browed |
| Parrotbill | Paradoxomis atrosuperciliaris | - |
| Black-browed Suthora | | |
| Greater Redheaded Parrotbill, Greater Rufous-head | ed Parrotbill | Rufous-headed |
| Parrotbill | Paradoxomis ruficeps | Red-headed Finch- |
| thrush | Rufous-headed Parrot-Bill | |
| Whitethroat, Common Whitethroat | Greater Whitethroat | Sylvia communis |
| - | Indian Whitethroat | |
| Hume's Lesser Whitethroat | Hume's Whitethroat ? | Sylvia althaea |
| - | Hume's Lesser Whitethroat | |

ALAUDIDAE

| Singing Bush Lark | Singing Lark/Bush-Lark | Mirafra cantillans |
|---|----------------------------------|------------------------|
| Singing Bush-Lark | Singing Bush-Lark | |
| Redwinged Bush Lark | Indian Lark/Bush-Lark | Mirafra erythroptera |
| Red-winged Bush-Lark | Red-winged Bush-Lark | |
| Bush Lark, Rufous-winged Bushlark | Rufous-winged Lark/Bush-Lark | Mirafra assamica |
| Bengal Bush-Lark | * Bush-Lark | |
| Blackcrowned Finch-Lark | Black-crowned Sparrow-Lark | Eremopterix nigriceps |
| - | Indian Black-crown Finch-Lark | |
| Ashycrowned Finch-Lark, Blackbellied Finch Lark | Ashy-crowned Sparrow-Lark | Eremopterix grisea |
| Black-bellied Finch-lark | Ashy-crowned Finch-Lark | |
| Bartailed Desert Lark, Persian Rufous-tailed Finch-Lark | Bar-tailed Lark | Ammomanes cincturus |
| _ | Persian Rufous-tailed Finch-Lark | |
| Rufoustailed Finch-Lark | Rufous-tailed Lark | Ammomanes |
| phoenicurus | Rufous-tailed Finch-Lark | * Rufous-tailed Finch- |
| Lark | | |
| Desert Finch-Lark, Indian Desert Finch-Lark | Desert Lark | Ammomanes deserti |
| Pale-rufous Finch-Lark | Indian Desert Finch-Lark | |
| Bifasciated Lark, Large Desert Lark | Greater Hoopoe-Lark | Alaemon alaudipes |

| Desert Lark EXISTING NAME* | Persian Desert-Lark | |
|--|-------------------------------|------------------------|
| EXISTING NAME | NEW NAME** | SCIENTIFIC NAME |
| JERDON (1862-64) | STUART BAKER (1922-30) | DOIDH THE MINID |
| 021201 (2002 0.) | 01011111 51111111 (1522 00) | |
| Eastern Calandra Lark | Bimaculated Lark | Melanocorypha |
| bimaculata | - | Eastern Calandra |
| Lark | | |
| Longbilled Calandra Lark | Tibetan Lark | Melanocorypha |
| maxima | Long-billed Horned-Lark | Long-billed Calandra |
| Lark | | |
| Short-toed Lark | Greater Short-toed Lark | Calandrella |
| brachydactyla | Short-toed or Social Lark | Short-toed Lark |
| Hume's Short-toed Lark | Hume's Lark/Short-toed Lark ? | Calandrella |
| acutirostris | _ | Hume's Short-toed |
| Lark | | |
| Lesser Short-toed Lark | Lesser Short-toed Lark | Calandrella |
| rufescens | _ | _ |
| | | |
| | Asian Short-toed Lark | Calandrella |
| cheleensis | _ | _ |
| Sand Lark, Indian Sandlark | Indian Short-toed Lark | Calandrella raytal |
| Indian Sandlark | * Sand-Lark | |
| Malabar Crested Lark | Malabar Lark | Galerida malabarica |
| Crested Malabar Lark | Malabar Crested-Lark | |
| Syke's Crested Lark, Deccan Crested Lark | Tawny Lark | Galerida deva |
| Small Crested Lark | Syke's Crested-Lark | |
| Skylark, Common Skylark | Eurasian Skylark | Alauda arvensis |
| _ | * Sky-Lark | |
| Eastern Skylark, Oriental Lark, Indian Skylark | Oriental Skylark | Alauda gulgula |
| Indian Skylark | Eastern Sky-Lark | |
| NECTARINIIDAE | | |
| Legge's Flowerpecker | White-throated Flowerpecker | Dicaeum vincens |
| _ | Legge's Flower-pecker | |
| Tickell's Flowerpecker, Small Flowerpecker | Pale-billed Flowerpecker | Dicaeum |
| erythrorhynchos | Tickell's Flower-pecker | Tickell's or Ceylon |
| Flower-pecker | | |
| Plaincoloured Flowerpecker | Plain Flowerpecker | Dicaeum concolor |
| Neilgherry Flower-pecker | * Flower-pecker | |
| Buff-bellied or Firebreasted Flowerpecker | Fire-breasted Flowerpecker | Dicaeum ignipectus |
| Fire-breasted Flowerpecker | Fire-breasted Flower-pecker | |
| Rubycheek | Ruby-cheeked Sunbird | Anthreptes singalensis |
| _ | * Ruby-cheek | |
| Small Sunbird | Crimson-backed Sunbird | Nectarinia minima |
| Tiny Honey-sucker | Small Sunbird | |
| Van Hasselt's Sunbird | Purple-throated Sunbird | Nectarinia sperata |
| _ | Van Hasselt's Sunbird | |
| Loten's Sunbird, Maroonbreasted Sunbird | Long-billed Sunbird | Nectarinia lotenia |
| Large Purple Honey-sucker | Loten's Sunbird | |
| Mrs Gould's Sunbird | Gould's Sunbird | Aethopyga gouldiae |
| Purple-tailed Red Honey-sucker | Mrs Gould's Sunbird | |
| Nepal Yellowbacked Sunbird | Green-tailed Sunbird | Aethopyga nipalensis |

Anthus roseatus

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|---|---|------------------------|
| Maroon-backed Honey-sucker | * Yellow-backed Sunbird | |
| Blackbreasted Sunbird | Black-throated Sunbird | Aethopyga saturata |
| Black-breasted Honey-sucker | Black-breasted Sunbird | 113 |
| Yellowbacked Sunbird | Crimson Sunbird | Aethopyga siparaja |
| _ | * Yellow-backed Sunbird | 113 |
| | | |
| PASSERIDAE | | |
| Sind Jungle Sparrow | Sind Sparrow | Passer pyrrhonotus |
| Rufous-backed Sparrow | Sind Jungle-Sparrow | |
| Cinnamon Tree Sparrow | Russet Sparrow | Passer rutilans |
| Cinnamon-headed Sparrow | * Cinnamon Tree-Sparrow | |
| Scrub Sparrow, Dead Sea Sparrow | Dead Sea Sparrow | Passer moabiticus |
| Tree Sparrow | Eurasian Tree-Sparrow | Passer montanus |
| Mountain Sparrow | * Tree Sparrow | |
| Yellowthroated Sparrow | Chestnut-shouldered Petronia | Petronia xanthocollis |
| Yellow-necked Sparrow | Yellow-throated Sparrow | |
| Snow Finch, Pallas Snow Finch | White-winged Snowfinch | Montifringilla nivalis |
| - | Caucasian or Pallas's Snow-Finch | |
| Tibet Snow Finch, Tibetan Snowfinch | Black-winged Snowfinch | Montifringilla adamsi |
| _ | Tibet Snow-Finch | |
| Mandelli's Snow Finch | White-rumped Snowfinch | Montifringilla |
| taczanowskii | - | Mandelli's Snow- |
| Finch | | |
| Pere David's Snow Finch | Small Snowfinch | Montifringilla/ |
| Pyrgilauda davidiana ? | - | - |
| Rednecked Snow Finch | Rufous-necked Snowfinch | Montifringilla/ |
| Pyrgilauda ruficollis ? | - | Rufous-necked Snow- |
| Finch | | |
| Blanford's Snow Finch | Plain-backed Snowfinch | Montifringilla/ |
| Pyrgilauda blanfordi ? | - | Blanford's Snow- |
| Finch | | |
| Pied Wagtail, White Wagtaill | White Wagtail | Motacilla alba |
| White-faced Wagtail | * Wagtail | |
| Large Pied Wagtail | White-browed Wagtail | Motacilla |
| maderaspatensis | Pied Wagtail | Large Pied Wagtail |
| Yellowheaded Wagtail, Yellow-hooded Wagtail | Citrine Wagtail/Yellow-hooded Wagtail ? | Motacilla citreola |
| Yellow-headed Wagtail | * Yellow-headed Wagtail | |
| | | |
| EXISTING NAME* | NEW NAME** | SCIENTIFIC NAME |
| JERDON (1862-64) | STUART BAKER (1922-30) | |
| Paddyfield Pipit, Indian Pipit | Richard's Pipit | Anthus richardi |
| - | – Paddyfield Pipit | Anthus rufulus |
| _ | - | |
| Brown Rock Pipit | Long-billed Pipit | Anthus similis |
| Brown Rock-pipit | Brown Rock-Pipit | |
| Indian Tree Pipit, Olive Tree-pipit | Olive-backed Pipit | Anthus hodgsoni |
| Indian Tree-pipit | * Tree-Pipit | |
| Winagasyahasa at ad Dinit | Dog Pinit | 7 |

Vinaceousbreasted Pipit

Rosy Pipit

| Vinous-throated pipit | Hodgson's Pipit | , , |
|--|------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Water Pipit, Alpine Pipit, Buff-bellied Pipit | Buff-bellied Pipit, American Pipit | Anthus rubescens |
| - | - Water Pipit | Anthus spinoletta |
| | water ripit | Anthus spinoretta |
| Altai Accentor | Rufous-streaked Accentor | Prunella himalayana |
| Himalaya Accentor | Altai Hedge-Sparrow | rrancira ninarayana |
| Brown Accentor, Radde's Accentor | Spot-throated/Radde's Accentor | Prunella ocularis |
| _ | _ | |
| | Brown Accentor | Prunella fulvescens |
| - | _ | |
| Blackthroated Weaver Bird | Black-breasted Weaver | Ploceus benghalensis |
| Black-throated Weaver-Bird | Black-throated Weaver-Bird | |
| Streaked Weaver Bird, Striated Weaver | Streaked Weaver | Ploceus manyar |
| Striated Weaver-Bird | Streaked or Striated Weaver-Bird | |
| Baya | Baya Weaver | Ploceus philippinus |
| Common Weaver-bird | Baya | |
| Finn's Baya | Finn's Baya/Yellow Weaver ? | Ploceus |
| megarhynchus | - | Finn's Baya |
| Red Munia, Avadavat | Red Avadavat | Amandava |
| amandava | Red Wax-bill | * Red Munia |
| | | |
| Green Munia | Green Avadavat | Amandava formosa |
| Green Wax-bill | Green Munia | |
| Whitethroated Munia, Plain Munia, Common Silverbil | l, Indian Silverbill | White-throated |
| Silverbill | Lonchura malabarica | Plain Brown Munia |
| White-throated Munia | | |
| Whitebacked Munia, Striated Munia | White-rumped Munia | Lonchura striata |
| White-backed Munia | * White-backed Munia | |
| Rufousbellied Munia, Hill Munia | Black-throated Munia | Lonchura kelaarti |
| | Rufous-bellied Munia | * 1 |
| Nutmeg Mannikin, Spotted Munia | Scaly-breasted Munia | Lonchura |
| punctulata | Spotted Munia | * Spotted Munia |
| Chestnut Munia, Blackheaded Munia | Black-headed Munia | Lonchura malacca |
| Black-headed Munia | * Black-headed Munia | |
| FRINGILLIDAE | | |
| Common Chaffinch, Chaffinch | Chaffinch | Fringilla coelebs |
| _ | Chaffinch | |
| Goldfronted Finch | Fire-fronted Serin | Serinus pusillus |
| Gold-headed Finch | Gold-fronted Finch | • |
| Tibetan Siskin | Tibetan Serin/Tibetan Siskin ? | Serinus /Carduelis |
| thibetanus ? | - | Tibetan Siskin |
| Himalayan Greenfinch | Yellow-breasted Greenfinch | Carduelis spinoides |
| Himalayan Siskin | Himalayan Greenfinch | -F |
| Goldfinch, Eurasian Goldfinch | European Goldfinch | Carduelis carduelis |
| Himalayan Gold-finch | * Goldfinch | |
| Linnet, Common Linnet | Eurasian Linnet | Carduelis |
| cannabina | _ | Eastern Linnet |
| Hodgson's Mountain Finch | Plain Mountain-Finch | Ieucosticte nemoricola |
| noughour o mountain rindi | LIGHT POURCAIN FIRCH | TYMOUSTITUTE HEIDTITUTE |

Hodgson's Mountain-Finch

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| | DOCLINOS | V 01. 2, 1NO. 4, (1997) |
|---|--|--|
| Brandt's Mountain Finch | Black-headed Mountain-Finch | Leucosticte brandti |
| - | Brandt's Mountain-Finch | |
| Redbrowed Finch | Spectacled Finch | Callacanthis burtoni |
| Red-browed Finch | Red-browed Finch | |
| Crimson-winged Desert Finch | Crimson-winged Finch | Rhodopechys |
| sanguinea | - | Crimson-winged |
| Finch | | |
| Trumpeter Bullfinch | Trumpeter Finch | Rhodopechys |
| githaginea/ | | |
| Bucanetes githagineus $$ | - | Eastern Desert Finch |
| Mongolian Trumpeter Bullfinch, Mongolian Desert Finch | Mongolian Finch | Rhodopechys |
| | | |
| mongolica/ Bucanetes mongolicus ? Finch | _ | Mongolian Desert- |
| | Decemb Hingh | Dhadaani / |
| Lichtenstein's Desert Finch | Desert Finch | Rhodospiza/ |
| Rhodopechys obsoleta? | - | Lichtenstein's Desert- |
| Finch | Cuinnan Bass Simal | |
| Blanford's Rosefinch | Crimson Rosefinch | Carpodacus rubescen |
| | Blanford's Rose Finch | |
| Nepal Rosefinch | Dark-breasted Rosefinch | Carpodacus nipalensi |
| Dark Rose-finch | * Dark Rose-Finch | |
| Common or Scarlet Rosefinch | Common Rosefinch | Carpodacus erythrinu |
| Common Rose-finch | * Rose-Finch | |
| Large Rosefinch | Dark-rumped Rosefinch | Carpodacus edwardsi: |
| Dark-rumped Rose-finch | Large Rose-Finch | |
| EXISTING NAME* | | |
| | NEW NAME** | SCIENTIFIC NAME |
| JERDON (1862-64) | STUART BAKER (1922-30) | |
| Redmantled Rosefinch, Spotwinged Rosefinch | Spotwinged Rosefinch | Carpodacus |
| rhodopeplus | - | Spotted-winged Rose- |
| Finch | | specied winged nese |
| Blyth's Rosefinch, Redmantled Rosefinch | Red-mantled Rosefinch | Carpodacus |
| rhodochlamys | Redmantled Rose-finch | Red-mantled Rose- |
| Finch | Redulatitied Rose IIIIcii | ned mancied nose |
| Eastern Great Rosefinch | Streaked Rosefinch | Carpodacus |
| nbicilloides | Streaked Rosermon | Kansu Great Rose- |
| | _ | Ransu Great Rose- |
| Finch | Ded Greeked Desc Clash | |
| Redbreasted Rosefinch | Red-fronted Rosefinch | Carpodacus puniceus |
| Large Red-breasted finch | * Red-breasted Rose-Finch | |
| Redheaded Rosefinch | Crimson-browed Rosefinch | Propyrrhula/Pinicola |
| subhimachala ? | Red-headed Rose-finch | Red-headed Rosefinch |
| Crossbill, Common Crossbill | Red Crossbill | Ioxia curvirostra |
| Himalayan Crossbill | Himalayan Crossbill | |
| Beavan's Bullfinch | Grey-headed Bullfinch | Pyrrhula erythaca |
| Red-breasted Bull-finch | Beavan's Bullfinch | 1 |
| Allied Grosbeak | Collared Grosbeak | Mycerobas affinis |
| Allied Grosbeak | Allied Grosbeak | THEOLOGICAL CLITTIES |
| Spottedwinged Grosbeak | Spot-winged Grosbeak | Mycerobas |
| melanozanthos | Spot-winged Grosbeak Spotted-winged Grosbeak | Mycerobas Spotted-winged |
| Grosbeak | Phoceed willden grophegy | sported_winged |
| | Cold named Ednah | Demandra 1 + |
| Goldheaded Black Finch | Gold handed Black Bull finch | Pyrrhoplectes |
| epauletta | Gold-headed Black Bull-finch | Gold-headed Black |
| Finch | Character 1 | To be a second of the second o |
| Whitecapped Bunting | Chestnut-breasted Bunting | Emberiza stewarti |
| White-capped Bunting | White-capped Bunting | |

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| Striolated Bunting | House Bunting | Emberiza striolata |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|
| - | Striolated Bunting | |
| Greyheaded Bunting | Chestnut-eared Bunting | Emberiza fucata |
| Grey-headed Bunting | * Grey-headed Bunting | |
| Rock Bunting, Godlewski's Bunting | Rock Bunting | Emberiza cia |
| _ | - | |
| | Godlewski's Bunting | Emberiza |
| godlewskii | _ | |
| Reed Bunting, Common Reed-Bunting | Reed-Bunting | Emberiza schoeniclus |
| | Central Asian Reed-Bunting | |

^{*} Names used in the subcontinent - sources Ali & Ripley 1983, Ripley 1971, Ripley et al. (in press), Pittie & Robertson 1993. A few cases from Inskipp et al. 1996.

Note: a) Where both common names and scientific names are given in bold, it denotes that species/subspecies have been split/upgraded into new species, or they have been included under a different species name, replacing that listed by Ripley..

- b) Where only scientific names are given in bold, it denotes changes in scientific names or spellings from Ali & Ripley's Handbook.
- c) An asterisk before a common name (e.g., *Megapode) indicates that more than one species had this name earlier, as the present (single) species was then divided into two or more species (not subspecies) then. For example, the Megapode was then divided into two species Andaman Megapode and Nicobar Megapode.

^{**} Names from Pittie & Robertson 1993, Ripley et al. (in press), and a few cases from Inskipp et al. 1996.